MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE MADANAPALLE (UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

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DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING Course Structure

&

Detailed Syllabi

For the students admitted to

B. Tech. Regular Four Year Degree Programme from the Academic Year 2023-24

and

B. Tech. Lateral Entry Scheme from the Academic Year 2024-25



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

B. Tech Four Year Curriculum Structure

Branch: ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Total	160 Credits for 2023(Regular) & 120 Credits 2024(Lateral Entry) Admitted Batch onwards
Credits	100 Credits for 2023(Regular) & 120 Credits 2024(Lateral Entry) Admitted Batch offwards

I. Induction Program and Holistic Development Activities

Sl.No	Title	Duration
1	Induction Program (Mandatory)	Three weeks' duration at the start of First Year

R23 - Curriculum Structure I Year I Semester

S.	Catagori	ory Course Code	Course Title	Н	ours	C 1:4-		
No.	Category			L	T	P	Total	Credits
1	BSC	23MAT101	Linear Algebra and Calculus	3	0	0	3	3
2	BSC	23PHY101	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3	3
3	ESC	23EEE101	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3	3
4	ESC	23CSE101	Introduction to Programming	3	0	0	3	3
5	ESC	23ME101	Engineering Graphics	1	0	4	5	3
6	BSC	23PHY201	Engineering Physics Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
7	ESC	23EEE201	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	3	1.5
8	ESC	23CSE201	Computer Programming Laboratory	0	0	3	3	1.5
9	ESC	23CSE202	IT Workshop	0	0	2	2	1
10	HSMC	23HUM202	NSS / NCC / Scouts and Guides / Community Service	-	-	1	1	0.5
Total					0	15	28	20.5

I Year II Semester

S. Catagory		Course	Course Title		ours	Per '	Week	Credits
No.	Category	Code	Course Title		T	P	Total	Creans
1	HSMC	23ENG101	Communicative English	2	0	0	2	2
2	BSC	23MAT102	Differential Equations and Vector Calculus	3	0	0	3	3
3	BSC	23CHE102	Chemistry	3	0	0	3	3
4	ESC	23CME101	Basic Civil and Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3	3
5	PCC	23EEE102	Electrical Circuits Analysis - I	3	0	0	3	3
6	HSMC	23ENG201	Communicative English Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
7	BSC	23CHE202	Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	2	2	1
8	ESC	23ME201	Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	3	1.5
9	PCC	23EEE202	Electrical Circuits Laboratory	0	0	3	3	1.5
10	HSMC	23HUM201	Health and Wellness, Yoga and Sports	-	1	1	1	0.5
	Total					11	25	19.5

(L = Lecture, T = Tutorial, P = Practical, C = Credit

R23 - Curriculum Structure II Year I Semester

S. No.	Category	Course Code Course Title	Но	Credits				
5. No.			L	T	P	Total	Creats	
1	HSMC	23HUM101	Universal Human Values	2	1	0	3	3
2	BS	23MAT104	Complex Variables and Transforms	3	0	0	3	3
3	ES	23EEE103	Electromagnetic Field Theory	2	1	0	3	3
4	PC	23EEE104	Electrical Circuit Analysis - II	2	1	0	3	3
5	PC	23EEE105	DC Machines and Transformers	3	0	0	3	3
6	PC	23EEE203	Electrical Circuit Analysis and Simulation Laboratory	0	0	3	3	1.5
7	PC	23EEE204	DC Machines and Transformers Laboratory	0	0	3	3	1.5
8	SEC	23CSE610	Data Structures	1	0	2	3	2
9	Audit Course	23CHE901	Environmental Science	2	0	0	2	-
Total					3	8	26	20

II Year II Semester

C No	Cotogowy	Course Code Co	Corres Title	Н	our	Cuadita		
S. No.	Category		Course Title	L	T	P	Total	Credits
1	HSMC	23HUM102	Economics and Financial Accounting For Engineers	2	0	0	2	2
2	ES		Design Thinking and Innovation Related Courses (Refer ANNEXURE - II)	1	0	2	3	2
3	PC	23EEE106	Analog Circuits	2	1	0	3	3
4	PC	23EEE107	Power Systems - I	3	0	0	3	3
5	PC	23EEE108	Induction and Synchronous Machines	3	0	0	3	3
6	PC	23EEE109	Control Systems	2	1	0	3	3
7	PC	23EEE205	Induction and Synchronous Machines Laboratory	0	0	3	3	1.5
8	PC	23EEE206	Control Systems Laboratory	0	0	3	3	1.5
9	SEC	23CSE601	Python Programming	1	0	2	3	2
	Total					10	26	21

(L = Lecture, T = Tutorial, P = Practical, C = Credit

THREE WEEK MANDATORY INDUCTION PROGRAMME

- > Yoga and Meditation
- Sports and Games
- > NSS
- > NCC
- > MITS Social Responsibility Club
- > Management module
- Design Thinking
- > Spoken and Written Communication

> Proficiency modules

- Basic Computer Proficiency
- Interpersonal skills
- Computer Graphics
- Web programming
- Mobile Apps
- Vocabulary enhancement

HOLISTIC DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES

Description of Activities

- 1. Physical and Health
- 2. Culture
- 3. Literature and Media
- 4. Social Service
- 5. Self-Development
- 6. Nature and Environment
- 7. Innovation

ANNEXURE - II

DESIGN THINKING AND INNOVATION RELATED COURSES

(To be offered under MOOC's Category from SWAYAM – NPTEL)

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title
1	23IIC5M01	Design, Technology and Innovation
2	23IIC5M02	Introduction on Intellectual Properties to Engineers and Technologists
3	23IIC5M03	Product Engineering and Design Thinking
4	23IIC5M04	Intellectual Property Rights and Competition Law
5	23IIC5M05	Innovation, Business Model and Entrepreneurship
6	23IIC5M06	Understanding Incubation and Entrepreneurship

Any new Innovation and Incubation Course offered by SWAYAM NPTEL can be appended in future.

I Year I Semester

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23MAT101 LINEAR ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real-world problems and their applications.

UNIT I MATRICES 9 hours

Rank of a matrix by echelon form, normal form. Cauchy—Binet formulae (without proof). Inverse of non-singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Jacobi and Gauss Seidel Iteration Methods.

UNIT II EIGENVALUES, EIGENVECTORS AND ORTHOGONAL 9 hours TRANSFORMATION

Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT III CALCULUS 9 hours

Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem with their geometrical interpretation, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaurin theorems with remainders (without proof), Problems and applications on the above theorems.

UNIT IV PARTIAL DIFFERENTIATION AND APPLICATIONS 9 hours (MULTI VARIABLE CALCULUS)

Functions of several variables: Continuity and Differentiability, Partial derivatives, total derivatives, chain rule, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion of functions of two variables. Jacobians, Functional dependence, maxima and minima of functions of two variables, method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT V MULTIPLE INTEGRALS (MULTI VARIABLE CALCULUS) 9 hours

Double integrals, triple integrals, change of order of integration, change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Finding areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- CO1: Solve the system of linear equations and apply the matrix algebra techniques in practical applications.
- CO2: Utilize the Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and applications of diagonalization in the field of Science and Technology.
- CO3: Relate the results of mean value theorems in real life problems.
- CO4: Apply the functions of several variables to evaluate the rates of change with respect to time and space variables in engineering.
- CO5: Compute the area and volume by interlinking them to appropriate double and triple integrals.

Text Books:

- 1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
- 2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Books:

- **1.** Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
- **2.** Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, AlphaScience International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition(9th reprint).
- 3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5thEdition.
- 4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Micheael Greenberg, Pearson publishers, 9thedition
- **5.** Higher Engineering Mathematics, H. K Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand Publications, 2014, Third Edition (Reprint 2021)

Mode of Evaluation: Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23PHY101 ENGINEERING PHYSICS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

To bridge the gap between the Physics in school at 10+2 level and UG level engineering courses by identifying the importance of the optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc, enlightening the periodic arrangement of atoms in crystalline solids and concepts of quantum mechanics, introduce novel concepts of dielectric and magnetic materials, physics of semiconductors.

UNIT I WAVE OPTICS

9 hours

Interference: Introduction - Principle of superposition –Interference of light - Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) & applications - Colours in thin films- Newton's Rings, Determination of wavelength and refractive index.

Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffractions - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit & N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - Dispersive power and resolving power of Grating (Qualitative). Polarization: Introduction - Types of polarization - Polarization by reflection, refraction and Double refraction - Nicol's Prism - Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

UNIT II CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND X-RAY DIFFRACTION

9 hours

Crystallography: Space lattice, Basis, Unit Cell and lattice parameters – Bravais Lattices – crystal systems (3D) – coordination number - packing fraction of SC, BCC & FCC - Miller indices – separation between successive (hkl) planes.

X-ray diffraction: Bragg's law - X-ray Diffractometer – crystal structure determination by Laue's and powder methods

UNIT III QUANTUM MECHANICS AND FREE ELECTRON THEORY 9 hours

Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger's time independent and dependent wave equations—Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well.

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory – electrical conductivity based on quantum free electron theory - Fermi-Dirac distribution - Density of states - Fermi energy

UNIT IV SEMICONDUCTORS

9 hours

Semiconductors: Formation of energy bands – classification of crystalline solids - Intrinsic semiconductors: Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level – Extrinsic semiconductors: density of charge carriers – dependence of Fermi energy on carrier concentration and temperature - Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein's equation – Hall effect and its applications.

UNIT V DIELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS

9 hour

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility, Dielectric constant and Displacement Vector - Relation between the electric vectors - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative) - Lorentz internal field - Clausius- Mossotti equation - complex dielectric constant - Frequency dependence of polarization - dielectric loss

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization-Magnetic susceptibility and permeability - Atomic origin of magnetism - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, anti-ferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials.

Course Outcomes:

- **CO1:** Apply the knowledge of Interference, Diffraction and Polarization techniques for materials testing and explore their applications in both science and technology.
- **CO2:** Explain the crystal structure in terms of atomic positions, unit cells, and crystal symmetry and also relate the crystal symmetry to the symmetry observed in a diffraction pattern.
- **CO3**: Evaluate the Schrodinger wave equations for simple potentials and explain the concept of conductivity of different types of materials.
- **CO4:** Distinguish the semiconductors using Fermi level and identify the type of semiconductors using Hall effect.
- **CO5:** Explain the origin of fundamental magnetic phenomena and types of magnetic materials. Understand the induced fields in dielectrics, and electrical behaviour of dielectrics.

Text Books:

- 1. A Text book of Engineering Physics, M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar & TVS ArunMurthy, S. Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.
- **2.** Engineering Physics D.K.Bhattacharya and Poonam Tandon, Oxford press (2015)

Reference Books:

- 1. Engineering Physics B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, Cengage Learning 2021.
- 2. Engineering Physics Shatendra Sharma, Jyotsna Sharma, Pearson Education, 2018.
- 3. Engineering Physics" Sanjay D. Jain, D. Sahasrabudhe and Girish, University Press. 2010
- **4.** Engineering Physics M.R. Srinivasan, New Age international publishers (2009).

Web Resources: https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/selected-internet/physics.html

Mode of Evaluation: Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23EEE101 BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

• To expose to the field of electrical & electronics engineering, laws and principles of electrical/ electronic engineering and to acquire fundamental knowledge in the relevant field.

PART A: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

UNIT I DC & AC CIRCUITS

8 hours

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Ohm's Law and its limitations, KCL & KVL, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, Super Position theorem, Simple numerical problems.

AC Circuits: A.C. Fundamentals: Equation of AC Voltage and current, waveform, time period, frequency, amplitude, phase, phase difference, average value, RMS value, form factor, peak factor, Voltage and current relationship with phasor diagrams in R, L, and C circuits, Concept of Impedance, Active power, reactive power and apparent power, Concept of power factor (Simple Numerical problems).

UNIT II MACHINES AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

8 hours

Machines: Construction, principle and operation of (i) DC Motor, (ii) DC Generator, (iii) Single Phase Transformer, (iv) Three Phase Induction Motor and (v) Alternator, Applications of electrical machines.

Measuring Instruments: Construction and working principle of Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC), Moving Iron (MI) Instruments and Wheat Stone bridge.

UNIT III ENERGY RESOURCES, ELECTRICITY BILL & SAFETY 8 hours MEASURES

Energy Resources: Conventional and non-conventional energy resources; Layout and operation of various Power Generation systems: Hydel, Nuclear, Solar & Wind power generation.

Electricity bill: Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, Laptops, Printers, etc. Definition of "unit" used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electricity bill for domestic consumers.

Equipment Safety Measures: Working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker(MCB), merits and demerits. Personal safety measures: Electric Shock, Earthing and its types, Safety Precautions to avoid shock

Course Outcomes:

After the completion of the course students will be able to

- CO1: Infer the basic AC and DC electrical circuits.
- CO2: Analyze construction and operation of AC and DC machines, different electrical measuring instruments.
- CO3: Illustrate operation of various power generating stations, energy consumption and electrical safety.

Text Books:

- 1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, FirstEdition
- **2.** Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
- **3.** Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, ThirdEdition

Reference Books:

- 1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Mc Graw Hill, 2019, Fourth Edition
- 2. Principles of Power Systems, V.K. Mehtha, S.Chand Technical Publishers, 2020
- 3. Basic Electrical Engineering, T. K. Nagsarkar and M. S. Sukhija, Oxford UniversityPress, 2017
- **4.** Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, S. K. Bhatacharya, Person Publications, 2018, Second Edition.

Web Resources:

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105053
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076

PART B: BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Course Objectives:

This course provides the student with the fundamental skills to understand the principles of digital electronics, basics of semiconductor devices like diodes & transistors, characteristics and its applications.

UNIT I SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

8 hours

Introduction - Evolution of electronics - Vacuum tubes to nano electronics - Characteristics of PN Junction Diode — Zener Effect — Zener Diode and its Characteristics. Bipolar Junction Transistor - CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics — Elementary Treatment of Small Signal CE Amplifier.

UNIT II BASIC ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS AND INSTRUMENTTAION

8 hours

Rectifiers and power supplies: Block diagram description of a dc power supply, working of a full wave bridge rectifier, capacitor filter (no analysis), working of simple zener voltage regulator. Amplifiers: Block diagram of Public Address system, Circuit diagram and working of common emitter (RC coupled) amplifier with its frequency response. Electronic Instrumentation: Block diagram of an electronic instrumentation system.

UNIT III DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

8 hours

Overview of Number Systems, Logic gates including Universal Gates, BCD codes, Excess-3 code, Gray code, Hamming code. Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and properties of Boolean Algebra, Truth Tables and Functionality of Logic Gates – NOT, OR, AND, NOR, NAND, XOR and XNOR. Simple combinational circuits—Half and Full Adder, Introduction to sequential circuits, Flip flops, Registers and counters (Elementary Treatment only)

Course Outcomes:

After the completion of the course students will be able to

- CO1: Explain the theory, construction, and operation of electronic devices.
- CO2: Apply the concept of science and mathematics to explain the working of diodes, transistors, and their applications.
- CO3: Analyze logic gates and its applications in design of combinational circuits.

Text Books:

- 1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, PearsonEducation, 2021.
- 2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009

Reference Books:

- 1. R. S. Sedha, A Textbook of Electronic Devices and Circuits, S. Chand & Co, 2010.
- **2.** Santiram Kal, Basic Electronics- Devices, Circuits and IT Fundamentals, Prentice Hall, India, 2002.
- **3.** R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

Mode of Evaluation: Assignments, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23CSE101 INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

- Comprehensive knowledge to computer systems, programming languages, and problem-solving techniques.
- Know the concept of control structures and their usage in programming.
- Introduce to the arrays, memory models, and basic string concepts
- Gain a knowledge from the concept of functions, including declaration, definition, and various aspects of function usage.
- Acquire the advanced programming concepts, including user-defined data types, pointers, and file handling.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING AND PROBLEM 9 hours SOLVING

History of Computers, Basic organization of a computer: ALU, input-output units, memory, program counter, Introduction to Programming Languages, Basics of a Computer Program- Algorithms, flowcharts (Using Dia Tool), pseudo code. Introduction to Compilation and Execution, Primitive Data Types, Variables, and Constants, Basic Input and Output, Operations, Type Conversion, and Casting. Problem solving techniques: Algorithmic approach, characteristics of algorithm, Problem solving strategies: Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms.

UNIT II CONTROL STRUCTURES

9 hours

Simple sequential programs Conditional Statements (if, if-else, switch), Loops (for, while, do- while) Break and Continue.

UNIT III ARRAYS AND STRINGS

9 hours

Arrays indexing, memory model, programs with array of integers, two dimensional arrays, Introduction to Strings, String Operations and String functions.

UNIT IV POINTERS & USER DEFINED DATA TYPES

9 hours

Pointers, dereferencing and address operators, pointer and address arithmetic, array manipulation using pointers, User-defined data types-Structures and Unions, Dynamic memory allocation.

UNIT V FUNCTIONS & FILE HANDLING

9 hours

Introduction to Functions, Function Declaration and Definition, Function call Return Types and Arguments, modifying parameters inside functions using pointers, arrays as parameters. Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Basics of File Handling

Note: The syllabus is designed with C Language as the fundamental language of implementation.

Course Outcomes:

A student after completion of the course will be able to

CO1: Illustrate the basic computer concepts and programming principles of C language.

CO2: Develop programs using various control structures in 'C'.

CO3: Design applications using arrays and basic string manipulation.

CO4: Demonstrate the applications of pointers, user-defined types and dynamic memory allocation.

CO5: Design various applications using functions and file concepts.

Text Books:

1. C Programming, A Problem Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE, 3rd edition.

Reference Books:

- 1. Computing fundamentals and C Programming, Balagurusamy, E., McGraw-HillEducation, 2008.
- 2. Programming in C, Rema Theraja, Oxford, 2016, 2nd edition
- 3. "The C Programming Language", Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice-Hall, 1988
- 4. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, Byron S Gottfried, McGraw-Hill Education, 1996

Mode of Evaluation: Assignments, Mid Term Tests, End Semester Examination.

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23ME101 ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

L T P C 1 0 4 3

Course Objectives:

- To enable the students with various concepts like dimensioning, conventions and standards related to Engineering Drawing.
- To impart knowledge on the projection of points, lines and plane surfaces
- To improve the visualization skills for better understanding of projection of solids
- To develop the imaginative skills of the students required to understand Section of solids and Developments of surfaces.
- To make the students understand the viewing perception of a solid object in Isometric and Perspective projections.

UNIT I 9 hours

Introduction: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and Constructing regular polygons by general methods.

Curves: construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by general, Cycloids, Involutes, Normal and tangent to Curves.

Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales and vernier scales.

UNIT II 9 hours

Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane, Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants.

Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes

Projections of Planes: regular planes Perpendicular to both reference planes, parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane; plane inclined to both the reference planes.

UNIT III 9 hours

Projections of Solids: Types of solids: Polyhedra and Solids of revolution. Projections of solids in simple positions: Axis perpendicular to horizontal plane, Axis perpendicular to vertical plane and Axis parallel to both the reference planes, Projection of Solids with axis inclined to one reference plane and parallel to another plane.

UNIT IV 9 hours

Sections of Solids: Perpendicular and inclined section planes, Sectional views and True shape of section, Sections of solids in simple position only.

Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel line development and radial line development. Development of a cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone.

UNIT V 9 hours

Conversion of Views: Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer graphics: Creating 2D&3D drawings of objects including PCB and Transformations using Auto CAD (Not for end examination).

Course Outcomes:

Students will use the Auto CAD software and will be able to

CO1: Construct the geometrical constructions, engineering curves and scales.

CO2: Draw the projections of points, straight lines and planes

CO3: Draw the projections of solids in various positions

CO4: Sketch the sections of solids and developments of surfaces

CO5: Draw the conversion of the isometric views to orthographic views and vice versa.

Text Books:

1. N. D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House, 2016.

Reference Books:

- 1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kannaiah, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
- **2.** Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc,2009.
- **3.** Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, TataMcGraw Hill, 2017.

Mode of Evaluation: Day-to-day Evaluation, Mid Term Tests and End Semester Examination.

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23PHY201 ENGINEERING PHYSICS LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 2 1

Course Objectives:

To study the concepts of optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc., recognize the importance of energy gap in the study of conductivity and Hall effect in semiconductors and study the parameters and applications of dielectric and magnetic materials by conducting experiments.

List of Experiments:

- 1. Determination of radius of curvature of a given Plano-convex lens by Newton's rings.
- 2. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.
- 3. Verification of Brewster's law
- 4. Determination of dielectric constant using charging and discharging method.
- 5. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H curve).
- 6. Determination of wavelength of Laser light using diffraction grating.
- 7. Estimation of Planck's constant using photoelectric effect.
- 8. Determination of the resistivity of semiconductors by four probe methods.
- 9. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor using p-n junction diode.
- 10. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil by Stewart Gee's Method.
- 11. Determination of Hall voltage and Hall coefficient of a given semiconductor using Hall effect
- 12. Determination of temperature coefficients of a thermistor.
- 13. Determination of acceleration due to gravity and radius of Gyration by using a Compound pendulum.
- 14. Determination of magnetic susceptibility by Kundt's tube method.
- 15. Determination of rigidity modulus of the material of the given wire using Torsional pendulum.
- 16. Sonometer: Verification of laws of stretched string.
- 17. Determination of young's modulus for the given material of wooden scale by non-uniform bending (or double cantilever) method.
- 18. Determination of Frequency of electrically maintained tuning fork by Melde's experiment.

Note: Any TEN of the listed experiments are to be conducted. Out of which any TWO experiments may be conducted in virtual mode.

Course Outcomes:

- **CO1:** Know the various phenomena of light practically and gain knowledge about various optical technique methods.
- **CO2:** Verify the theoretical concepts of optics, magnetism and dielectrics by hands on experiment.
- **CO3:** Apply the scientific process in the conduct of semiconductor experiments and report the experimental findings.
- **CO4:** Understand mechanical phenomena by instruments and apply them in real time applications.
- **CO5:** Acquire and interpret experimental data to examine the physical laws.

Web Resources:

www.vlab.co.in

 $\underline{https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/filter?subjects=physics\&type=html,prototype$

Reference Books:

- 1. A Textbook of Practical Physics S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan, S. Chand Publishers, 2017.
- 2. Workshop Practice by H. S. Bawa, Tata-McGraw Hill, 2004.
- 3. Wiring Estimating, Costing and Contracting; Soni P.M. & Upadhyay P.A.; AtulPrakashan, 2021-22.

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23EEE201 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Course Objectives:

To impart knowledge on the fundamental laws & theorems of electrical circuits, functions of electrical machines and energy calculations.

Activities:

- 1. Familiarization of commonly used Electrical & Electronic Workshop Tools: Bread board, Solder, cables, relays, switches, connectors, fuses, Cutter, plier, screwdriver set,wire stripper, flux, knife/blade, soldering iron, de-soldering pump etc.
 - Provide some exercises so that hardware tools and instruments are learned to be usedby the students.
- 2. Familiarization of Measuring Instruments like Voltmeters, Ammeters, multimeter, LCR-Q meter, Power Supplies, CRO, DSO, Function Generator, Frequency counter.
 - Provide some exercises so that measuring instruments are learned to be used by thestudents.

3. Components:

- Familiarization/Identification of components (Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, transistors, IC's etc.) Functionality, type, size, colour coding package, symbol, cost etc.
- Testing of components like Resistor, Capacitor, Diode, Transistor, ICs etc. Compare values of components like resistors, inductors, capacitors etc with the measured values by using instruments

PART A: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY

List of experiments:

- 1. Verification of KCL and KVL
- 2. Verification of Superposition theorem
- 3. Measurement of Resistance using Wheat stone bridge
- 4. Magnetization Characteristics of DC shunt Generator
- 5. Measurement of Power and Power factor using Single-phase wattmeter
- 6. Measurement of Earth Resistance using Megger
- 7. Calculation of Electrical Energy for Domestic Premises

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Analyze basic DC circuits.

CO2: Understand the usage of common electrical & electronic measuring instruments.

CO3: Understand the basic characteristics of electrical machines and perform energy calculations.

PART B: ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LABORATORY

Course Objectives:

• To impart knowledge on the principles of digital electronics and fundamentals of electron devices & its applications.

List of Experiments:

- 1. Plot V-I characteristics of PN Junction diode A) Forward bias B) Reverse bias.
- 2. Plot V I characteristics of Zener Diode and its application as voltage Regulator.
- 3. Implementation of half wave and full wave rectifier.
- 4. Plot Input & Output characteristics of BJT in CE and CB configurations
- 5. Frequency response of CE amplifier.
- 6. Simulation of RC coupled amplifier with the design supplied
- 7. Verification of Truth Table of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR gatesusing ICs.
- 8. Verification of Truth Tables of S-R, J-K& D flip flops using respective ICs.

Tools / Equipment Required: DC Power supplies, Multi meters, DC Ammeters, DC Voltmeters, AC Voltmeters, CROs, all the required active devices.

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed. All the experiments shall be implemented using Hardware / Software.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Plot and discuss the characteristics of various electron devices.

CO2: Explain the operation of a digital circuit.

Reference Books:

- **1.** R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, PearsonEducation, 2021.
- 2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009
- **3.** R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23CSE201 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Course Objectives:

- Provide hands-on experience in programming fundamentals, algorithm design, and basic problem-solving techniques.
- Enable students to implement control structures for program flow control in practical scenarios.
- Reinforce understanding of arrays, memory models, and string manipulation through practical exercises
- Provide hands-on practice with functions, function calls, and parameter manipulation using pointers.
- Offer practical exposure to advanced programming concepts, including user-defined data types, file handling, and pointer operations.

UNIT I

WEEK 1

Objective: Getting familiar with the programming environment on the computer and writingthe first program.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 1: Problem-solving using Computers.

Lab1: Familiarization with programming environment

- i) Basic Linux environment and its editors like Vi, Vim & Emacs etc.
- ii) Exposure to Turbo C, gcc
- iii) Writing simple programs using printf(), scanf()

WEEK 2

Objective: Getting familiar with how to formally describe a solution to a problem in a series of finite steps both using textual notation and graphic notation.

Suggested Experiments / Activities:

Tutorial 2: Problem-solving using Algorithms and Flow charts.

Lab 1: Converting algorithms/flow charts into C Source code.

Developing the algorithms/flowcharts for the following sample programs

- i) Sum and average of 3 numbers
- ii) Conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa

Simple interest calculation

WEEK 3

Objective: Learn how to define variables with the desired data-type, initialize them with appropriate values and how arithmetic operators can be used with variables and constants.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 3: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 3: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.

Problems to Practice:

- i) Finding the square root of a given number
- ii) Finding compound interest
- iii) Area of a triangle using heron's formulae
- iv) Distance travelled by an object

UNIT II

WEEK 4

Objective: Explore the full scope of expressions, type-compatibility of variables & constants and operators used in the expression and how operator precedence works.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial4: Operators and the precedence and as associativity:

Lab4: Write C program to solve Simple computational problems using the operator' precedence and associativity

Problems to Practice:

- i) Evaluate the following expressions.
 - a. A+B*C+(D*E) + F*G
 - b. A/B*C-B+A*D/3
 - c. A+++B---A
 - d. J=(i++)+(++i)
- ii) Find the maximum of three numbers using conditional operator
- iii) Take marks of 5 subjects in integers, and find the total, average in float

WEEK 5

Objective: Explore the full scope of different variants of "if construct" namely if-else, nullelse, if-else if*-else, switch and nested-if including in what scenario each one of them can be used and how to use them. Explore all relational and logical operators while writing conditionals for "if construct".

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 5: Branching and logical expressions:

Lab 5: Write C program for Problems involving if-then-else structures.

Problems to Practice:

- i) Write a C program to find the max and min of four numbers using if-else.
- ii) Write a C program to generate electricity bill.
- iii) Find the roots of the quadratic equation.
- iv) Write a C program to simulate a calculator using switch case.
- v) Write a C program to find the given year is a leap year or not.

WEEK 6

Objective: Explore the full scope of iterative constructs namely while loop, do-while loop and

for loop in addition to structured jump constructs like break and continue including when each of these statements is more appropriate to use.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 6: Loops, while and for loops

Lab 6: Write a C program for Iterative problems e.g., the sum of series

Problems to Practice:

- i) Find the factorial of given number using any loop.
- ii) Find the given number is a prime or not.
- iii) Compute sine and cos series
- iv) Checking a number palindrome
- v) Construct a pyramid of numbers.

UNIT III

WEEK 7:

Objective: Explore the full scope of Arrays construct namely defining and initializing 1-D and 2-D and more generically n-D arrays and referencing individual array elements from the defined array. Using integer 1-D arrays, explore search solution linear search.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 7: 1 D Arrays: searching.

Lab 7:Write a C program to solve 1D Array manipulation, linear search Problems to Practice:

- i) Find the min and max of a 1-D integer array.
- ii) Perform linear search on 1D array.
- iii) The reverse of a 1D integer array
- iv) Find 2's complement of the given binary number.
- v) Eliminate duplicate elements in an array.

WEEK 8:

Objective: Explore the difference between other arrays and character arrays that can be used as Strings by using null character and get comfortable with string by doing experiments that will reverse a string and concatenate two strings. Explore sorting solution bubble sort using integer arrays.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 8: 2 D arrays, sorting and Strings.

Lab 8: Write a C program to solve Matrix problems, String operations, Bubble sort Problems to Practice:

- i) Addition of two matrices
- ii) Multiplication two matrices
- iii) Sort array elements using bubble sort
- iv) Concatenate two strings without built-in functions
- v) Reverse a string using built-in and without built-in string functions

UNIT IV

WEEK 9:

Objective: Explore pointers to manage a dynamic array of integers, including memory allocation & amp; value initialization, resizing changing and reordering the contents of an array and memory de-allocation using malloc (), calloc (), realloc () and free () functions. Gainexperience processing command-line arguments received by C

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 9: Pointers, structures and dynamic memory allocation

Lab 9: Write a C program for Pointers and structures, memory dereference.

Problems to Practice:

- i) Write a C program to find the sum of a 1D array using malloc()
- ii) Write a C program to find the total, average of n students using structures
- iii) Enter n students data using calloc() and display failed students list
- iv) Read student name and marks from the command line and display the student details alongwith the total.
- v) Write a C program to implement realloc()

WEEK 10:

Objective: Experiment with C Structures, Unions, bit fields and self-referential structures(Singly linked lists) and nested structures

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 10: Bitfields, Self-Referential Structures, Linked lists

Lab10: Bitfields, linked lists

Read and print a date using dd/mm/yyyy format using bit-fields and differentiate the samewithout using bit-fields

- i) Create and display a singly linked list using self-referential structure.
- ii) Demonstrate the differences between structures and unions using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to shift/rotate using bitfields.
- iv) Write a C program to copy one structure variable to another structure of the same type.

UNIT V

WEEK 11:

Objective: Explore the Functions, sub-routines, scope and extent of variables, doing some experiments by parameter passing using call by value. Basic methods of numerical integration

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 11: Functions, call by value, scope and extent,

Lab 11: Write a C program to solve Simple functions using call by value, solving differential equations using Eulers theorem.

Problems to Practice:

- i) Write a C function to calculate NCR value.
- ii) Write a C function to find the length of a string.
- iii) Write a C function to transpose of a matrix.

iv) Write a C function to demonstrate numerical integration of differential equations using Euler'smethod

WEEK 12:

Objective: Explore how recursive solutions can be programmed by writing recursive functions that can be invoked from the main by programming at-least five distinct problems that have naturally recursive solutions.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 12: Recursion, the structure of recursive calls

Lab 12: Write C program for Recursive functions.

Problems to Practice:

- i) Write a recursive function to generate Fibonacci series.
- ii) Write a recursive function to find the lcm of two numbers.
- iii) Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number.
- iv) Write a C Program to implement Ackermann function using recursion.
- v) Write a recursive function to find the sum of series.

WEEK 13:

Objective: Explore the basic difference between normal and pointer variables, Arithmetic operations using pointers and passing variables to functions using pointers

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 13: Call by reference, dangling pointers

Lab 13: Write a C program to solve Simple functions using Call by reference, Dangling pointers.

Problems to Practice:

- i) Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference.
- ii) Demonstrate Dangling pointer problem using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to copy one string into another using pointer.
- iv) Write a C program to find no of lowercase, uppercase, digits and othercharacters using pointers.

WEEK14:

Objective: To understand data files and file handling with various file I/O functions. Explore the differences between text and binary files.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 14: File handling

Lab 14: Write a C program to handle File operations.

Problems to Practice:

- i) Write a C program to write and read text into a file.
- ii) Write a C program to write and read text into a binary file using fread() and fwrite()
- iii) Copy the contents of one file to another file.
- iv) Write a C program to merge two files into the third file using command-linearguments.
- v) Find no. of lines, words and characters in a file.

Write a C program to print last n characters of a given file.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Implement coding and debugging the simple programs, create algorithms, and practice problem solving strategies using programming languages.
- CO2: Demonstrate programs that incorporate conditional statements, loops, and statements to control program execution.
- CO3: Apply coding for real time examples with arrays, array indexing, and manipulate strings in programming tasks.
- CO4: Create, call, and debug functions, modify function parameters using pointers, and gain practical knowledge of variable scope within functions.
- CO5: Apply user-defined data types, manipulate files, pointer operations to solve real-world programming challenges.

Textbooks:

- 1. Ajay Mittal, Programming in C: A practical approach, Pearson.
- 2. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE

Reference Books:

- 1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice-Hall of India
- 2. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw Hill

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23CSE202 IT WORKSHOP

L T P C 0 0 2 1

Course Objectives:

- To introduce the internal parts of a computer, peripherals, I/O ports, connecting cables
- To demonstrate configuring the system as Dual boot both Windows and other Operating Systems Viz. Linux, BOSSTo teach basic command line interface commands on Linux.
- To teach the usage of Internet for productivity and self-paced life-long learning
- To introduce Compression, Multimedia and Antivirus tools and Office Tools such as Word processors, Spread sheets and Presentation tools.

PC Hardware & Software Installation

Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

- **Task 2:** Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Labinstructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go throughthe video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.
- **Task 3**: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Labinstructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.
- **Task 4:** Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva
- **Task 5:** Every student should install BOSS on the computer. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and BOSS. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Internet & World Wide Web

Task1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finallystudents should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

- **Task 2**: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.
- **Task 3:** Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.

Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD

- **Task 1** Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of La TeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of La TeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using La TeXand word Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.
- **Task 2:** Using La TeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both La TeX and Word.
- **Task 3:** Creating project abstract Features to be covered:-Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.
- **Task 4**: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

EXCEL

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

Task 2: Calculating GPA -. Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function,

LOOKUP/VLOOKUP

Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting

POWER POINT

- **Task 1:** Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.
- **Task 2**: Interactive presentations Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.
- **Task 3**: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

AI TOOLS - ChatGPT

- **Task 1**: Prompt Engineering: Experiment with different types of prompts to see how the model responds. Try asking questions, starting conversations, or even providing incomplete sentences to see how the model completes them.
- Ex: Prompt: "You are a knowledgeable AI. Please answer the following question: What is the capital of France?"

- Task 2: Creative Writing: Use the model as a writing assistant. Provide the beginning of a story or a description of a scene, and let the model generate the rest of the content. This can be a fun way to brainstorm creative ideas
 Ex: Prompt: "In a world where gravity suddenly stopped working, people started floating upwards.
- Write a story about how society adapted to this new reality."
- **Task 3**: Language Translation: Experiment with translation tasks by providing a sentence in one language and asking the model to translate it into another language. Compare the output to see how accurate and fluent the translations are.
- Ex:Prompt: "Translate the following English sentence to French: 'Hello, how are you doing today?'"

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Gain expertise in computer hardware, assembly, and dual-boot OS configuration, enhancing their ability to manage and troubleshoot computer systems effectively.
- CO2: Learn to connect to the LAN, configure browsers, use search engines effectively, and practice cyber hygiene for secure internet use.
- CO3: Create well-formatted documents and presentations using Microsoft Office and Latex
- CO4: Gain proficiency in using Excel or its FOSS equivalent for tasks like scheduling, GPA calculation, data manipulation, and formatting.
- CO5: Craft effective and tailored inputs to obtain desired responses from AI tools like ChatGPT.

Reference Books:

- 1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit, Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dream tech, 2003
- **2.** The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, Cheryl A Schmidt, WILEY Dream tech,2013, 3rd edition
- **3.** Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education, 2012, 2nd edition
- **4.** PC Hardware A Handbook, Kate J. Chase, PHI (Microsoft)
- **5.** LaTeX Companion, Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
- **6.** IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, David Anfins on and KenQuamme. CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition
- **7.** IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide, Patrick Regan–CISCOPress, Pearson Education, 3rd edition

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year I Semester

23HUM202 NSS/NCC/SCOUTS AND GUIDES/COMMUNITY SERVICE

L T P C 0 1 0.5

Course Objectives:

The objective of introducing this course is to impart discipline, character, fraternity, teamwork, social consciousness among the students and engaging them in selfless service.

UNIT I ORIENTATION

5 hours

General Orientation on NSS/NCC/ Scouts & Guides/Community Service activities, careerguidance.

Activities:

- i) Conducting –ice breaking sessions-expectations from the course-knowing personaltalents and skills
- ii) Conducting orientations programs for the students –future plans-activities-releasingroad map etc.
- iii) Displaying success stories-motivational biopics- award winning movies on societalissues etc.
- iv) Conducting talent show in singing patriotic songs-paintings- any other contribution.

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UNIT II NATURE & CARE

5 hours

Activities:

- i) Best out of waste competition.
- ii) Poster and signs making competition to spread environmental awareness.
- iii) Recycling and environmental pollution article writing competition.
- iv) Organising Zero-waste day.
- v) Digital Environmental awareness activity via various social media platforms.
- vi) Virtual demonstration of different eco-friendly approaches for sustainable living.
- vii) Write a summary on any book related to environmental issues.

UNIT III COMMUNITY SERVICE

5 hours

Activities:

- i) Conducting One Day Special Camp in a village contacting village-area leaders-Surveyin the village, identification of problems- helping them to solve via mediaauthorities-experts-etc.
- ii) Conducting awareness programs on Health-related issues such as General Health, Mental health, Spiritual Health, HIV/AIDS,
- iii) Conducting consumer Awareness. Explaining various legal provisions etc.
- iv) Women Empowerment Programmes- Sexual Abuse, Adolescent Health and PopulationEducation.
- v) Any other programmes in collaboration with local charities, NGOs etc.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the students will be able to

CO1: Understand the importance of discipline, character and service motto.

CO2: Solve some societal issues by applying acquired knowledge, facts, and techniques.

CO3: Explore human relationships by analyzing social problems.

CO4: Determine to extend their help for the fellow beings and downtrodden people.

CO5: Develop leadership skills and civic responsibilities.

Reference Books:

- 1. Nirmalya Kumar Sinha & Surajit Majumder, A Text Book of National Service Scheme
- **2.** Vol;.I, Vidya Kutir Publication, 2021 (ISBN 978-81-952368-8-6)
- **3.** Red Book National Cadet Corps Standing Instructions Vol I & II, DirectorateGeneral of NCC, Ministry of Defence, New Delhi
- **4.** Davis M. L. and Cornwell D. A., "Introduction to Environmental Engineering", McGraw Hill, New York 4/e 2008
- **5.** Masters G. M., Joseph K. and Nagendran R. "Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science", Pearson Education, New Delhi. 2/e 2007

General Guidelines:

- 1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities.
- **2.** Institutes are required to provide instructor to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.
- A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting vivavoce on the subject.

I Year II Semester

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23ENG101 COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

L T P C 2 0 0 2

Pre-requisite: None

Course Objectives:

The main objective of introducing this course, Communicative English, is to facilitate effective listening, Reading, Speaking and Writing skills among the students. It enhances the same in their comprehending abilities, oral presentations, reporting useful information and providing knowledge of grammatical structures and vocabulary. This course helps the students to make them effective in speaking and writing skills and to make them industry ready.

UNIT I Lesson: HUMAN VALUES: Gift of Magi (Short Story) 9 hours

Listening: Identifying the topic, the context and specific pieces of information by

listeningto short audio texts and answering a series of questions.

Speaking: Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as

home, family, work, studies and interests; introducing oneself and others.

Reading: Skimming to get the main idea of a text; scanning to look for specific pieces

ofinformation.

Writing: Mechanics of Writing-Capitalization, Spellings, Punctuation-Parts of Sentences.

Grammar: Parts of Speech, Basic Sentence Structures-forming questions **Vocabulary:** Synonyms, Antonyms, Affixes (Prefixes/Suffixes), Root words.

UNIT II Lesson: NATURE: The Brook by Alfred Tennyson (Poem) 9 hours

Listening: Answering a series of questions about main ideas and supporting ideas

afterlistening to audio texts.

Speaking: Discussion in pairs/small groups on specific topics followed by short

structuretalks.

Reading: Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to

linkthe ideas in a paragraph together.

Writing: Structure of a paragraph - Paragraph writing (specific topics)

Grammar: Cohesive devices - linkers, use of articles and zero article; prepositions.

Vocabulary: Homonyms, Homophones, Homographs.

UNIT III Lesson: BIOGRAPHY: Elon Musk

Listening: Listening for global comprehension and summarizing what is listened to.

Speaking: Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting

what

isdiscussed

Reading: Reading text in detail by making basic inferences -recognizing and

interpretingspecific context clues; strategies to use text clues for

comprehension.

Writing: Summarizing, Note-making, paraphrasing

Grammar: Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; Compound words, Collocations

Vocabulary: Compound words, Collocations

9 hours

UNIT IV Lesson: INSPIRATION: The Toys of Peace by Saki

9 hours

Listening: Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues

without video; listening with video.

Speaking: Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal

and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions.

Reading: Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal

trends/patterns/relationships, communicate processes or display complicated

data.

Writing: Letter Writing: Official Letters, Resumes

Grammar: Reporting verbs, Direct & Indirect speech, Active & Passive Voice

Vocabulary: Words often confused, Jargons

UNIT V Lesson: MOTIVATION: The Power of Intrapersonal

9 hours

Communication (An Essay)

Listening: Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and answering a series of

relevant questions that test comprehension.

Speaking: Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts

Reading: Reading comprehension.

Writing: Writing structured essays on specific topics.

Grammar: Editing short texts –identifying and correcting common errors in grammar

andusage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement)

Vocabulary: Technical Jargons

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the topic, context, and pieces of specific information from personal , professional and social situations

CO2: Apply discourse markers to speak clearly in formal discussions

CO3: Analyze and apply grammatical structures to formulate contextualized phrases and sentences

CO4: Analyze texts and images to write summaries based on global comprehension

CO5: Draft coherent paragraphs and structured essays

Text Books:

- 1. Pathfinder: Communicative English for Undergraduate Students, 1st Edition, Orient Black Swan, 2023 (Units 1,2 & 3)
- 2. Empowering with Language by Cengage Publications, 2023 (Units 4 & 5)

Reference Books:

- 1. Dubey, Sham Ji & Co. English for Engineers, Vikas Publishers, 2020
- 2. Bailey, Stephen. Academic writing: A Handbook for International Students. Routledge, 2014.
- 3. Murphy, Raymond. English Grammar in Use, Fourth Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- **4.** Lewis, Norman. Word Power Made Easy- The Complete Handbook for Building a Superior Vocabulary. Anchor, 2014.

Web Resources

Grammer

- 1 www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish
- 2 https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/
- 3 www.eslpod.com/index.html
- 4 https://www.learngrammar.net/
- 5 https://english4today.com/english-grammar-online-with-quizzes/

VOCABULARY

- 1 https://www.youtube.com/c/DailyVideoVocabulary/videos
- 2 https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC4cmBAit8i NJZE8qK8sfpA

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23MAT102 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

- To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
- To furnish the learners with basic concepts and techniques at plus two level to lead them into advanced level by handling various real-world applications.

UNIT I DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FIRST ORDER AND 9 hours FIRST DEGREE

Linear differential equations – Bernoulli's equations- Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form. Applications: Newton's Law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay- Electrical circuits.

UNIT II LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF HIGHER ORDER 9 hours (CONSTANT COEFFICIENTS)

Definitions, homogenous and non-homogenous, complimentary function, general solution, particular integral, Wronskian, Method of variation of parameters. Simultaneous linear equations, Applications to L-C-R Circuit problems and Simple Harmonic motion.

UNIT III PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

9 hours

Introduction and formation of Partial Differential Equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear equations using Lagrange's method. Homogeneous Linear Partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT IV VECTOR DIFFERENTIATION

9 hours

Scalar and vector point functions, vector operator Del, Del applies to scalar point functions- Gradient, Directional derivative, del applied to vector point functions-Divergence and Curl, vector identities.

UNIT V VECTOR INTEGRATION

9 hours

Line Integral-circulation-work done, surface integral-flux, Green's theorem in the plane (without proof), Stoke's theorem (without proof), volume integral, Divergence theorem (without proof) and related problems.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Find the solution of engineering problems formulated in the form of linear first order differential equations.

CO2: Solve the linear higher order differential equations related to various engineering fields.

CO3: Determine the solutions for linear partial differential equations that model the physical processes.

CO4: Interpret the physical meaning of different operators such as gradient, curl and divergence.

CO5: Estimate the work done against field, circulation and flux using vector calculus.

Text Books:

- 1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
- 2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10thEdition.

Reference Books:

- **1.** Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, PearsonPublishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
- **2.** Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Dennis G. Zill and Warren S. Wright, Jones andBartlett, 2018.
- 3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018,5th Edition.
- **4.** Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha ScienceInternational Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
- 5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. V. Ramana, , McGraw Hill Education, 2017

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23CHE102 CHEMISTRY

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

- To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications
- To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry and polymers
- To introduce instrumental methods, molecular machines and switches.

UNIT I STRUCTURE AND BONDING MODELS

9 hours

Fundamentals of Quantum mechanics, Schrodinger Wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ 2, particle in one dimensional box, molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo- and heteronuclear diatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of N2, O2 and NO, CO π -molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT II MODERN ENGINEERING MATERIALS

9 hours

Semiconductors – Introduction, basic concept, role of doping agents, applications

Super conductors -Introduction, basic concept, applications.

Supercapacitors: Introduction, Basic Concept-Classification – Applications.

Nano materials: Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Fullerenes,

carbon nano tubes and Graphene nanoparticles.

UNIT III ELECTROCHEMISTRY AND APPLICATIONS

9 hours

Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations and numerical problems, potentiometry- potentiometric titrations (redox titrations), concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations).

Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with examples, amperometric sensors with examples. Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Sodium-air battery, Secondary cells –lithium-ion batteries- working of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells, hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell– working of the cells. Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel cells (PEMFC).

UNIT IV POLYMER CHEMISTRY

9 hours

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, chain growth and step growth polymerization, coordination polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation, Poly Dispersity Index (PDI) & it's significance

Plastics –Thermo and Thermosetting plastics, Preparation, properties and applications of – PVC, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon-6,6, carbon fibres.

Elastomers–Buna-S, Buna-N–preparation, properties and applications.

Conducting polymers – polyacetylene, polyaniline, – mechanism of conduction and applications.

Bio-Degradable polymers - Poly Glycolic Acid (PGA), Poly Lactic Acid (PLA).

UNIT V INSTRUMENTAL METHODS AND APPLICATIONS

9 hours

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV-Visible Spectroscopy, electronic transition, Instrumentation, IR spectroscopy, fundamental modes and selection rules, Instrumentation. Chromatography-Basic Principle, Classification-HPLC: Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- CO1: Explain the foundations of Quantum mechanics and concept of bonding in homo and hetero diatomic molecules like O2, CO etc.
- CO2: Apply the principle of Band diagrams in the application of conductors and semiconductors. Properties and applications of nanomaterials.
- CO3: Compare the materials of construction for battery, its working principles, fuel cells & electrochemical sensors.
- CO4: Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermosetting & elastomers conducting polymers.
- CO5: Explain the principles of spectrometry, technique of HPLC in separation of solid and liquid mixtures. Summarize the concepts of Instrumental methods.

Text Books:

- 1. Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, DhanpatRai, 2013.
- **2.** Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10/e,Oxford University Press, 2010.
- **3.** G V Subba Reddy, K N Jayaveera, C Ramachandraiah, Engineering Chemistry, McGraw-Hill; First Edition, 2019.

Reference Books:

- 1. Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.
- 2. J.D. Lee, Concise Inorganic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Wiley Publications, Feb.2008
- 3. Textbook of Polymer Science, Fred W. Billmayer Jr, 3rd Edition

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23EEE102 ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS - I

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

To develop an understanding of the fundamental laws, elements of electrical circuits and to apply circuit analysis to DC and AC circuits.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS

9 hours

Basic Concepts of passive elements of R, L, C and their V-I relations, Sources (dependent and independent), Kirchoff's laws, Network reduction techniques (series, parallel, series - parallel, star-to-delta and delta-to-star transformation), source transformation technique, nodal analysis and mesh analysis to DC networks with dependent and independent voltage and current sources, node and mesh analysis.

UNIT II MAGNETIC CIRCUITS

9 hours

Basic definition of MMF, flux and reluctance, analogy between electrical and magnetic circuits, Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction – concept of self and mutual inductance, Dot convention – coefficient of coupling and composite magnetic circuit, analysis of series and parallel magnetic circuits.

UNIT III SINGLE PHASE CIRCUITS

9 hours

Characteristics of periodic functions, Average value, R.M.S. value, form factor, representation of a sine function, concept of phasor, phasor diagrams, node and mesh analysis. Steady state analysis of R, L and C circuits to sinusoidal excitations-response of pure resistance, inductance, capacitance, series RL circuit, series RC circuit, series RL circuit, parallel RL circuit, parallel RC circuit.

UNIT IV RESONANCE AND LOCUS DIAGRAMS

9 hours

Resonance: Introduction, Definition of Q, Series resonance, Bandwidth of series resonance, Parallel resonance, general case-resistance present in both branches, anti-resonance at all frequencies. Coupled Circuits: Coupled Circuits: Self-inductance, Mutual inductance, Coefficient of coupling, analysis of coupled circuits, Natural current, Dot rule of coupled circuits, conductively coupled equivalent circuits- problem solving.

UNIT V NETWORK THEOREMS (DC & AC EXCITATIONS)

9 hours

Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem, Millman's theorem and compensation theorem

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Investigate various electrical networks in presence of active and passive elements.

CO2: Analyze magnetic circuit with various dot conventions.

CO3: Calculate the parameters of R, L, C network with sinusoidal excitation.

CO4: Infer the concept of resonance and coupled circuit.

CO5: Solve Electrical networks by applying principles of network theorems.

Text Books:

- 1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, TataMc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixth edition.
- 2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised ThirdEdition

Reference Books:

- 1. Fundamentals of Electrical Circuits, Charles K. Alexander and Mathew N.O. Sadiku, Mc Graw Hill Education (India), 2013, Fifth Edition
- **2.** Electric Circuits (Schaum's outline Series), Mahmood Nahvi, Joseph Edminister, and K. Rao, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2017, Fifth Edition.
- 3. Electric Circuits, David A. Bell, Oxford University Press, 2009, Seventh Edition.
- **4.** Introductory Circuit Analysis, Robert L Boylestad, Pearson Publications, 2023, Fourteenth Edition.
- 5. Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis, A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2018, Seventh Revised Edition.

Web Resources:

- 1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ee81/preview
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108104139
- 3. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106172
- 4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23CME101 BASIC CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Civil Engineering sub-divisions.
- Introduce the preliminary concepts of surveying.
- Acquire preliminary knowledge on Transportation and its importance in nation's economy.
- Get familiarized with the importance of quality, conveyance and storage of water.
- Introduction to basic civil engineering materials and construction techniques.

PART A: BASIC CIVIL ENGINEERING

UNIT I BASICS OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

8 hours

Role of Civil Engineers in Society- Various Disciplines of Civil Engineering- Structural Engineering-Geo-technical Engineering- Transportation Engineering - Hydraulics and Water Resources Engineering - Environmental Engineering-Scope of each discipline - Building Construction and Planning- Construction Materials-Cement - Aggregate - Bricks- Cement concrete- Steel. Introduction to Prefabricated construction Techniques.

UNIT II SURVEYING

8 hours

Objectives of Surveying- Horizontal Measurements- Angular Measurements- Introduction to Bearings Levelling instruments used for levelling -Simple problems on levelling and bearings-Contour mapping.

UNIT III TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

8 hours

Importance of Transportation in Nation's economic development- Types of Highway Pavements-Flexible Pavements and Rigid Pavements - Simple Differences. Basics of Harbour, Tunnel, Airport, and Railway Engineering.

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: Introduction, Sources of water-Quality of water-Specifications- Introduction to Hydrology–Rainwater Harvesting-Water Storage and Conveyance Structures (Simple introduction to Dams and Reservoirs).

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Identify various sub-divisions of Civil Engineering and to appreciate their role in ensuring better society.

CO2: Measure of distances, angles and levels through surveying.

CO3: Identify various transportation infrastructures, sources of water and various water conveyance, storage structures like dams and reservoirs.

Text Books:

- **1.** Basic Civil Engineering, M.S.Palanisamy, , Tata Mcgraw Hill publications (India) Pvt.Ltd. Fourth Edition.
- **2.** Introduction to Civil Engineering, S.S. Bhavikatti, New Age International Publishers.2022. First Edition.
- 3. Basic Civil Engineering, Satheesh Gopi, Pearson Publications, 2009, First Edition.

Reference Books:

- 1. Surveying, Vol- I and Vol-II, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers 2019. FifthEdition.
- **2.** Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering, Santosh Kumar Garg, KhannaPublishers, Delhi. 2016
- **3.** Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures Santosh Kumar Garg, KhannaPublishers, Delhi 2023. 38th Edition.
- **4.** Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna, C.E.G. Justo and Veeraraghavan, Nemchand and Brothers Publications 2019. 10th Edition.
- 5. Indian Standard DRINKING WATER SPECIFICATION IS 10500-2012.

PART B: BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Course Objectives:

The students after completing the course are expected to

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Mechanical Engineering in different sectors and industries.
- Explain different engineering materials and different manufacturing processes.
- Provide an overview of different thermal and mechanical transmission systems and introduce basics of robotics and its applications.

UNIT I 8 hours

Introduction to Mechanical Engineering: Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society-Technologies in different sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive, Aerospace, and Marine sectors

Engineering Materials - Metals-Ferrous and Non-ferrous, Ceramics, Composites, Smart materials.

UNIT II 8 hours

Manufacturing Processes: Principles of Casting, Forming, joining processes, Machining, Introduction to CNC machines, 3D printing, and Smart manufacturing.

Thermal Engineering – working principle of Boilers, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Refrigeration and airconditioning cycles, IC engines, 2-Stroke and 4-Stroke engines, SI/CI Engines, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles.

UNIT III 8 hours

Power plants – working principle of Steam, Diesel, Hydro, Nuclear power plants. Mechanical Power Transmission - Belt Drives, Chain, Rope drives, Gear Drives and their applications.

Introduction to Robotics - Joints & links, configurations, and applications of robotics.

(Note: The subject covers only the basic principles of Civil and Mechanical Engineering systems. The evaluation shall be intended to test only the fundamentals of the subject)

Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course, the student should be able to

CO1: Understand the role and importance of mechanical engineering and engineering materials

CO2: Identify the different manufacturing processes for engineering applications and explain the basics of thermal engineering and its applications.

CO3: Explain the working of different mechanical power transmission systems, power plants and robotics.

Text Books:

- 1. Internal Combustion Engines by V.Ganesan, By Tata McGraw Hill publications (India)Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. A Tear book of Theory of Machines by S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Publications,(India) Pvt. Ltd.
- **3.** An introduction to Mechanical Engg by Jonathan Wicker and Kemper Lewis, Cengagelearning India Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books:

- 1. Appuu Kuttan KK, Robotics, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Volume-I
- **2.** 3D printing & Additive Manufacturing Technology- L. Jyothish Kumar, Pulak MPandey, Springer publications
- 3. Thermal Engineering by Mahesh M Rathore Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt.Ltd.
- **4.** G. Shanmugam and M.S.Palanisamy, Basic Civil and the Mechanical Engineering, TataMcGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23CHE202 CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 2 1

Course Objectives:

• Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments.

List of Experiments:

- 1. Measurement of 10Dq by spectrophotometric method
- 2. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs. strong base
- 3. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs. strong base
- 4. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
- 5. Potentiometry determination of redox potentials and emfs
- 6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
- 7. Preparation of a Bakelite
- 8. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
- 9. Wavelength measurement of sample through UV-Visible Spectroscopy
- 10. Identification of functional groups in simple organic compounds by IR
- 11. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method
- 12. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

CO1: Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions.

- CO2: Prepare advanced polymer Bakelite materials.
- CO3: Measure the strength of an acid present in secondary batteries.
- CO4: Measure the wavelength of absorption of some organic compounds using UV-Vis spectroscopy.
- CO5: Determine the EMF & redox potentials using potentiometric titrations.

Reference Books:

1. Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition" Pearson Publications by J. Mendham, R.C.Denney, J.D.Barnes and B. Sivasankar

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23ME201 ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Course Objectives:

To familiarize students with wood working, sheet metal operations, fitting and electrical house wiring skills

List of Experiments

- 1. **Demonstration**: Safety practices and precautions to be observed in workshop.
- 2. **Wood Working:** Familiarity with different types of woods and tools used in wood working and make following joints.
 - a) Half Lap joint b) Mortise and Tenon joint c) Corner Dovetail joint or Bridlejoint
- 3. **Sheet Metal Working**: Familiarity with different types of tools used in sheet metal working, Developments of following sheet metal job from GI sheets.
 - a) Tapered tray b) Conical funnel c) Elbow pipe d) Brazing
- 4. **Fitting:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in fitting and do the following fitting exercises.
 - a) V-fit b) Dovetail fit c) Semi-circular fit d) Bicycle tire punctureand change of two-wheeler tyre
- 5. **Electrical Wiring**: Familiarity with different types of basic electrical circuits and make the following connections.
 - a) Parallel and series b) T
 - b) Two-way switch
- c) Godown lighting

- d) Tube light
- e) Three phase motor
- f) Soldering of wires
- 6. **Foundry Trade:** Demonstration and practice on Moulding tools and processes, Preparation of Green Sand Moulds for given Patterns.
- 7. **Welding Shop**: Demonstration and practice on Arc Welding and Gas welding. Preparation of Lap joint and Butt joint.
- 8. **Plumbing:** Demonstration and practice of Plumbing tools, Preparation of Pipe joints with coupling for same diameter and with reducer for different diameters.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Identify workshop tools and their operational capabilities.
- CO2: Practice on manufacturing of components using workshop trades including fitting, carpentry, foundry and welding.
- CO3: Apply fitting operations in various applications.
- CO4: Apply basic electrical engineering knowledge for House Wiring Practice

Textbooks:

- 1. Basic Workshop Technology: Manufacturing Process, Felix W.; Independently Published, 2019. Workshop Processes, Practices and Materials; Bruce J. Black, Routledge publishers, 5th Edn. 2015.
- **2.** A Course in Workshop Technology Vol I. & II, B.S. Raghuwanshi, Dhanpath Rai & Co., 2015 & 2017.

Reference Books:

- 1. Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I by S. K. Hajra Choudhury & Others, MediaPromoters and Publishers, Mumbai. 2007, 14th edition
- 2. Workshop Practice by H. S. Bawa, Tata-McGraw Hill, 2004.
- **3.** Wiring Estimating, Costing and Contracting; Soni P.M. & Upadhyay P.A.; AtulPrakashan, 2021-22.

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23ENG201 COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 2 1

Course Objectives:

The main objective of introducing this course, Communicative English Laboratory, is to expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner friendly modes of language learning. The students will get trained in basic communication skills and also make them ready to face job interviews.

List of Topics:

- 1. Vowels & Consonants
- 2. Neutralization/Accent Rules
- 3. Communication Skills & JAM
- 4. Role Play or Conversational Practice
- 5. E-mail Writing
- 6. Resume Writing, Cover letter, SOP
- 7. Group Discussions-methods & practice
- 8. Debates Methods & Practice
- 9. PPT Presentations/ Poster Presentation
- 10. Interviews Skills

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the English speech sounds, stress, rhythm, intonation and syllabic division for better listening and speaking

CO2: Apply communication strategies and implement them in language learning activities.

CO3: Analyze and enhance job-relevant writing skills

CO4: Evaluate and exhibit professionalism in debates and group discussions.

CO5: Make effective presentations by developing public speaking abilities

Suggested Software:

- 1. Walden Infotech
- 2. Young India Films

Reference Books:

- 1. Raman Meenakshi, Sangeeta-Sharma. *Technical Communication*. Oxford Press.2018.
- 2. Taylor Grant: English Conversation Practice, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India,2016
- **3.** Hewing's, Martin. Cambridge *Academic English* (B2). CUP, 2012.
- **4.** J. Sethi & P.V. Dhamija. A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English, (2nd Ed), Kindle, 2013

Web Resources:

Spoken English:

- 1. www.esl-lab.com
- 2. www.englishmedialab.com
- 3. www.englishinteractive.net

- 4. https://www.britishcouncil.in/english/online
- 5. http://www.letstalkpodcast.com/
- 6. https://www.youtube.com/c/mmmEnglish_Emma/featured
- 7. https://www.youtube.com/c/ArnelsEverydayEnglish/featured
- 8. https://www.youtube.com/c/engvidAdam/featured
- 9. https://www.youtube.com/c/EnglishClass101/featured
- 10.https://www.youtube.com/c/SpeakEnglishWithTiffani/playlists
- 11.https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCV1h_cBE0Drdx19qkTM0WNw

Voice & Accent:

- 1. https://www.youtube.com/user/letstalkaccent/videos
- 2. https://www.youtube.com/c/EngLanguageClub/featured
- 3. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_OskgZBoS4dAnVUgJVexc
- 4. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCNfm92h83W2i2ijc5Xwp_IA

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23EEE202 ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Course Objectives:

To impart hands on experience in verification of circuit laws and theorems, measurement of circuit parameters, study of circuit characteristics. It also gives practical exposure to the usage of different circuits with different conditions.

List of Experiments:

- 1. Verification of Kirchhoff's circuit laws.
- 2 Verification of node and mesh analysis.
- 3. Verification of network reduction techniques.
- 4. Determination of cold and hot resistance of an electric lamp
- 5. Determination of Parameters of a choke coil.
- 6. Determination of self, mutual inductances, and coefficient of coupling
- 7. Series and parallel resonance
- 8. Locus diagrams of R-L (L Variable) and R-C (C Variable) series circuits
- 9. Verification of Superposition theorem
- 10. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems
- 11. Verification of Maximum power transfer theorem
- 12. Verification of Compensation theorem
- 13. Verification of Reciprocity and Millman's Theorems

Note: Any 10 of the above experiments are to be conducted

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- CO1: Analyse different circuit characteristics with the help of fundamental laws and various configurations
- CO2: Understand the concepts of network theorems, node and mesh networks, series and parallel resonance and Locus diagrams.
- CO3: Determine self, mutual inductances and coefficient of coupling values, parameters of choke coil.
- CO4: Create locus diagrams of RL, RC series circuits and examine series and parallel resonance.
- CO5: Apply various theorems to compare practical results obtained with theoretical calculations.

Reference Books:

- 1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, TataMc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixth edition.
- 2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised ThirdEdition

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech I Year II Semester

23HUM201 HEALTH AND WELLNESS, YOGA AND SPORTS

L T P C 0 0 1 0.5

Course Objectives:

The main objective of introducing this course is to make the students maintain their mental and physical wellness by balancing emotions in their life. It mainly enhances the essential traits required for the development of the personality.

UNIT I 5 hours

Concept of health and fitness, Nutrition and Balanced diet, basic concept of immunity Relationship between diet and fitness, Globalization and its impact on health, Body Mass Index(BMI) of all age groups.

Activities:

- i) Organizing health awareness programmes in community
- ii) Preparation of health profile
- iii) Preparation of chart for balance diet for all age groups

UNIT II 5 hours

Concept of yoga, need for and importance of yoga, origin and history of yoga in Indian context, classification of yoga, Physiological effects of Asanas- Pranayama and meditation, stress management and yoga, Mental health and yoga practice.

Activities:

Yoga practices – Asana, Kriya, Mudra, Bandha, Dhyana, Surya Namaskar

UNIT III 5 hours

Concept of Sports and fitness, importance, fitness components, history of sports, Ancient and Modern Olympics, Asian games and Commonwealth games.

Activities:

- i) Participation in one major game and one individual sport viz., Athletics, Volleyball, Basketball, Handball, Football, Badminton, Kabaddi, Kho-kho, Table tennis, Cricket
- ii) Practicing general and specific warm up, aerobics
- iii) Practicing cardiorespiratory fitness, treadmill, run test, 9 min walk, skipping and running.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the student will be able to

- CO1: Understand the importance of yoga and sports for Physical fitness and sound health.
- CO2: Demonstrate an understanding of health-related fitness components.
- CO3: Compare and contrast various activities that help enhance their health.
- CO4: Assess current personal fitness levels.
- CO5: Develop Positive Personality

Reference Books:

- 1. Gordon Edlin, Eric Golanty. Health and Wellness, 14th Edn. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2022
- 2. T.K.V.Desikachar. The Heart of Yoga: Developing a Personal Practice
- 3. Archie J.Bahm. Yoga Sutras of Patanjali, Jain Publishing Company, 1993
- 4. Wiseman, John Lofty,
- 5. The Sports Rules Book/ Human Kinetics with Thomas Hanlon. -- 3rd ed. HumanKinetics, Inc.2014

General Guidelines:

- 1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities of Health/Sports/Yoga.
- **2.** Institutes must provide field/facility and offer the minimum of five choices of as manyas Games/Sports.
- **3.** Institutes are required to provide sports instructor / yoga teacher to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.
- A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting vivavoce on the subject.

II Year I Semester

B. Tech II Year I Semester

23HUM101 UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

L T P C 2 1 0 3

Course Prerequisite: None or Universal Human Values-I (desirable).

Course Description:

The course has 28 lectures and 14 tutorials in 5 Units. The lectures and tutorials are of 1-hour duration. Tutorial sessions are to be used to explore and practice what has been proposed during the lecture sessions. The Teacher's Manual provides the outline for lectures as well as practice sessions. The teacher is expected to present the issues to be discussed as propositions and encourage the students to have a dialogue.

Course Objectives: None. Universal Human Values-I (desirable)

The main objectives of the course is to

- 1. help the students appreciate the essential complementary between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure happiness and prosperity in continuity, which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
- 2. facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession based on right understanding of the Human reality, family, society and the rest of nature. Such holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values (UHV) and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
- **3.** highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behaviour and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.
- **4.** aid the students to realize their full human potential and act accordingly.
- **5.** assist the students to live with feeling of relationship, harmony and co-existence.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO VALUE EDUCATION

8 hours

- Lecture 1: Understanding Value Education
- Lecture 2: self-exploration as the Process for Value Education
- Tutorial 1: Practice Session PS1 Sharing about Oneself
- Lecture 3: Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education)
- Lecture 4: Continuous Happiness and Prosperity the Basic Human Aspirations
- Tutorial 2: Practice Session PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness
- Lecture 5: Happiness and Prosperity Current Scenario
- Lecture 6: Method to Fulfill the Basic Human Aspirations
- Tutorial 3: Practice Session PS3 Exploring Natural Acceptance

UNIT II HARMONY IN THE HUMAN BEING

8 hours

- Lecture 7: Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the self and the body.
- Lecture 8: Distinguishing between the Needs of the self and the body
- Tutorial 4: Practice Session PS4 Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body.
- Lecture 9: The body as an Instrument of the self
- Lecture 10: Understanding Harmony in the self
- Tutorial 5: Practice Session PS5 Exploring Sources of Imagination in the self
- Lecture 11: Harmony of the self with the body
- Lecture 12: Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health
- Tutorial 6: Practice Session PS6 Exploring Harmony of self with the body

UNIT III HARMONY IN THE FAMILY AND SOCIETY

10 hours

- Lecture 13: Harmony in the Family the Basic Unit of Human Interaction
- Lecture 14: 'Trust' the Foundational Value in Relationship
- Tutorial 7: Practice Session PS7 Exploring the Feeling of Trust
- Lecture 15: 'Respect' as the Right Evaluation
- Tutorial 8: Practice Session PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect
- Lecture 16: Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to-Human Relationship
- Lecture 17: Understanding Harmony in the Society
- Lecture 18: Vision for the Universal Human Order
- Tutorial 9: Practice Session PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal

UNIT IV HARMONY IN THE NATURE/EXISTENCE

8 hours

- Lecture 19: Understanding Harmony in the Nature
- Lecture 20: Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfilment among the Four Orders of Nature
- Tutorial 10: Practice Session PS10 Exploring the Four Orders of Nature
- Lecture 21: Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels
- Lecture 22: The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence
- Tutorial 11: Practice Session PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence.

UNIT V IMPLICATIONS OF THE HOLISTIC UNDERSTANDING – A LOOK AT PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

8 hours

- Lecture 23: Natural Acceptance of Human Values
- Lecture 24: Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct
- Tutorial 12: Practice Session PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct
- Lecture 25: A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order
- Lecture 26: Competence in Professional Ethics
- Tutorial 13: Practice Session PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education
- Lecture 27: Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies
- Lecture 28: Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession
- Tutorial 14: Practice Session PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

- CO1: Understand the Natural Acceptance and basic human aspiration.
- CO2: Aware of themselves and self-regulation.
- CO3: Recognize human-human relationship (Justice) and identify human goals in the society.
- CO4: Appreciate the harmony in the nature and existence.
- CO5: Develop as socially and ecologically responsible engineers in handling problems with sustainable solutions (user-friendly and eco-friendly).

Text Books:

- 1. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1
- **2.** R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2

Reference Books:

- 1. Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
- 2. Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
- **3.** The Story of Stuff (Book).
- 4. The Story of My Experiments with Truth by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
- **5.** Small is Beautiful E. F Schumacher.
- **6.** Slow is Beautiful Cecile Andrews
- 7. Economy of Permanence J C Kumarappa
- 8. Bharat Mein Angreji Raj PanditSunderlal
- **9.** Rediscovering India by Dharampal
- 10. Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule by Mohandas K. Gandhi
- 11. India Wins Freedom Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad
- **12.** Vivekananda Romain Rolland (English)
- 13. Gandhi Romain Rolland (English)

Online Learning Resources

- 1. https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-
 - <u>II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%201-</u> Introduction%20to%20Value%20Education.pdf
- 2. https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-
 - $\underline{II\%20Class\%20Notes\%20\&\%20Handouts/UHV\%20Handout\%202-Harmony\%20in\%20the\%20Human\%20Being.pdf}$
- **3.** https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-
 - $\underline{II\%20Class\%20Notes\%20\&\%20Handouts/UHV\%20Handout\%203-}$
 - Harmony%20in%20the%20Family.pdf
- 4. https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%201%20Teaching%20Material/D3-
 - S2%20Respect%20July%2023.pdf
- 5. https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-
 - II% 20Class% 20Notes% 20&% 20Handouts/UHV% 20Handout% 205-
 - Harmony%20in%20the%20Nature%20and%20Existence.pdf
- 6. https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/download/FDPTeachingMaterial/3-days%20FDP-SI%20UHV%20Teaching%20Material/Day%203%20Handouts/UHV%203D%20D3-S2A%20Und%20Nature-Existence.pdf
- 7. https://fdp-si.aicte
 - india.org/UHV%20II%20Teaching%20Material/UHV%20II%20Lecture%2023-25%20Ethics%20v1.pdf
- **8.** https://www.studocu.com/in/document/kiet-group-of-institutions/universal-human-values/chapter-5-holistic-understanding-of-harmony-on-professional-ethics/62490385
- **9.** https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic22_ge23/preview
- **10.** https://uhv.org.in/

- 11. https://www.youtube.com/@UniversalHumanValues/playlists
- **12.** https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/index.php

B. Tech II Year I Semester

23MAT104 COMPLEX VARIABLE AND TRANSFORMS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Prerequisite: 23MAT101 & 23MAT102

Course Description:

The course is to introduce the Complex functions and their analyticity, complex integration, Taylor and Laurent series expansions and Calculus of Residues. Transform Techniques is one of the important topics in the study of Electrical and Electronics Engineering because of its widespread applications. The course covers the applications of Laplace Transforms, Fourier series and Transforms, and Z-Transforms relevant to communication engineering.

Course Objectives:

This course enables students to

- 1. Analyse the functions of Complex variables and their analyticity.
- 2. Familiarize the knowledge complex integration, Laurent series and Calculus of residues.
- $\textbf{3.} \ \ Apply Laplace transform and inverse Laplace transform to solve ordinary differential equations.$
- **4.** Apply Fourier series and Fourier transform to solve sine and cosine transforms.
- **5.** Introduce the concept of Z-transforms and its applications.

UNIT I COMPLEX VARIABLE – DIFFERENTIATION

9 hours

Introduction to functions of complex variable - concept of Limit & continuity - Differentiation, Cauchy-Riemann equations, analytic functions harmonic functions, finding harmonic conjugate

UNIT II COMPLEX VARIABLE - INTEGRATION

9 hours

Cauchy's theorem, Cauchy Integral formula, Taylor's series, Laurent series, singularities, Cauchy Residue theorem

UNIT III LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

9 hours

Introduction - Applications to Differential Equations - Derivatives and Integrals of Laplace transforms, Convolutions-Integral Equation - Unit step and Impulse functions.

UNIT IV FOURIER SERIES AND FOURIER TRANSFORMS

9 hours

The Fourier coefficients - Even and Odd functions - Cosine and Sine Series - Extension to Arbitrar intervals

Introduction – Fourier transforms and its properties, Fourier sine and cosine transforms, Convolution theorem.

UNIT V Z-TRANSFORMS

9 hours

Introduction to Z-transform, Linearity property - Damping rule - Shifting rule - Initial and final value theorems, Inverse Z- transforms, convolution theorem - Evaluation of Inverse transforms -application to solve difference equations

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

- CO1: Examine the concepts of complex functions using CR-equations.
- CO2: Evaluate complex contour integrals and Taylor and Laurent series expansions.
- CO3: Apply Laplace transforms in solving ordinary differential equations relevant to the representations of communication systems.
- CO4: Apply Fourier transforms and Inverse Fourier transforms for solving boundary value problems in the field of communications.
- CO5: Apply Z-Transforms and Inverse Z- transforms for solving difference equations in communication system analysis.

Text Books:

- 1. George F. Simmons, "Differential Equations with Applications and Historical Notes", McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, second Edition, 2014.
- 2. B.S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, 42nd Edition, 2012.

Reference Books:

- 1. R. V Churchill and J. W. Brown, Complex variables and applications by, 8th edition, 2008, McGraw Hill.
- 2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10/e, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
- 3. N.P. Bali and M. Goyal, "A text book of Engineering Mathematics", Laxmi Publications, 2008.
- **4.** Nita H. Shah and Monika K. Naik, Integral Transforms and Applications, Volume 13 in the series <u>De Gruyter Series on the Applications of Mathematics in Engineering and Information Sciences</u>, 2022

B. Tech II Year I Semester

23EEE103 ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY

L T P C 2 1 0 3

Pre-requisite 23EEE101, 23PHY101

Course Objectives:

- 1. To recall the basic knowledge of vector calculus and to understand the concept of electrostatics.
- 2. To study the behavior of electric field in the boundary of different mediums.
- **3.** To learn the concept of magnetostatics, magnetic flux density, scalar and vector potential and their applications,
- **4.** To evaluate the self and mutual inductance of various configurations.
- **5.** To interpret Maxwell's equations and to understand the concept of Faraday's laws and induced emf

UNIT I VECTOR ANALYSIS AND ELECTROSTATICS

9 hours

Vector Algebra: Scalars and Vectors, Unit vector, Vector addition and subtraction, Position and distance vectors, Vector multiplication, Components of a vector.

Coordinate Systems: Rectangular, Cylindrical and Spherical coordinate systems.

Vector Calculus: Differential length, Area and Volume. Del operator, Gradient of a scalar, Divergence of a vector and Divergence theorem (definition only). Curl of a vector and Stoke's theorem (definition only), Laplacian of a scalar

Electrostatics:

Coulomb's law and Electric field intensity (EFI) – EFI due to Continuous charge distributions (line and surface charge), Electric flux density, Gauss's law (Maxwell's first equation, $\nabla.\vec{D} = \rho_v$), Applications of Gauss's law, Electric Potential, Work done in moving a point charge in an electrostatic field (second Maxwell's equation for static electric fields, $\nabla \times \vec{E} = 0$), Potential gradient, Laplace's and Poison's equations.

UNIT II CONDUCTORS – DIELECTRICS AND CAPACITANCE 9 hours

Behaviour of conductor in Electric field, Electric dipole and dipole moment – Potential and EFI due to an electric dipole, Torque on an Electric dipole placed in an electric field, Current density-conduction and convection current densities, Ohm's law in point form, Behaviour of conductors in an electric field, Polarization, dielectric constant and strength, Continuity equation and relaxation time, Boundary conditions between conductor to dielectric, dielectric to dielectric and conductor to free space, Capacitance of parallel plate, coaxial and spherical capacitors, Energy stored and density in a static electric field, Coupled and decoupled capacitors.

UNIT III MAGNETOSTATICS, AMPERE'S LAW AND FORCE IN 9 hours MAGNETIC FIELDS

Biot-Savart's law and its applications viz. Straight current carrying filament, circular, square, rectangle and solenoid current carrying wire – Magnetic flux density and Maxwell's second Equation (∇ . $\vec{B} = 0$), Ampere's circuital law and its applications viz. MFI due to an infinite sheet, long filament, solenoid, toroidal current carrying conductor, point form of Ampere's circuital law, Maxwell's third equation ($\nabla \times \vec{H} = \vec{J}$).

Magnetic force, moving charges in a magnetic field – Lorentz force equation, force on a current element in a magnetic field, force on a straight and a long current carrying conductor in a magnetic

field, force between two straight long and parallel current carrying conductors, Magnetic dipole, Magnetic torque, and moment.

UNIT IV SELF AND MUTUAL INDUCTANCE

9 hours

Self and mutual inductance – determination of self-inductance of a solenoid, toroid, coaxial cable and mutual inductance between a straight long wire and a square loop wire in the same plane – Energy stored and energy density in a magnetic field.

UNIT V TIME VARYING FIELDS

9 hours

Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Maxwell's fourth equation $(\nabla \times \vec{E} = -\frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t})$, integral and point forms of Maxwell's equations, statically and dynamically induced EMF, Displacement current, Modification of Maxwell's equations for time varying fields, Poynting theorem and Poynting vector.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Remember the concepts of vector algebra, vector calculus, various fundamental laws, self and mutual inductance

CO2:Understand the concepts of electrostatics, conductors, dielectrics, capacitance, magneto statics, magnetic fields, time varying fields, self and mutual inductances.

CO3:Apply vector calculus, Coulomb's law, Gauss's law, Ohm's law in point form, Biot-Savart's law, Ampere's circuital law, Maxwell's third equation, self and mutual inductances, Faraday's laws, Maxwell's fourth equation, Poynting theorem to solve various numerical problems.

CO4:Analyze vector calculus, electrostatic fields, behavior of conductor in electric filed, Biot-Savart's law and its applications.

CO5:Analyze magnetic force, moving charges in a magnetic field, self-inductance of different cables, mutual inductance between different wires and time varying fields.

Text Books:

- 1. "Elements of Electromagnetics" by Matthew N O Sadiku, Oxford Publications, 7th edition, 2018.
- **2.** "Engineering Electromagnetics" by William H. Hayt & John. A. Buck Mc. Graw-Hill, 7th Editon.2006.

Reference Books:

- 1. "Introduction to Electro Dynamics" by D J Griffiths, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, 2nd edition.
- 2. "Electromagnetic Field Theory" by Yaduvir Singh, Pearson India, 1st edition, 2011.
- **3.** "Fundamentals of Engineering Electromagnetics" by Sunil Bhooshan, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- **4.** Schaum's Outline of Electromagnetics by Joseph A. Edminister, Mahamood Navi, 4th Edition,2014.

Web Resources:

- **1.** https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106073/
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117103065

B. Tech II Year I Semester

23EEE104 ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS - II

L T P C 2 1 0 3

Pre-requisite 23EEE101, 23EEE102

Course Objectives:

- 1. To gain knowledge about three phase circuits
- 2. To know the transient and steady-state response of electrical circuits
- 3. To calculate the various two port network parameters and to know interconnections.
- **4.** To understand the application of Fourier series in network analysis.
- **5.** To learn design of passive filters.

UNIT I ANALYSIS OF THREE PHASE BALANCED AND UNBALANCED CIRCUITS

9 hours

Analysis of three phase balanced circuits:

Phase sequence, star and delta connection of sources and loads, relation between line and phase quantities, analysis of balanced three phase circuits, measurement of active and reactive power.

Analysis of three phase unbalanced circuits:

Loop method, Star-Delta transformation technique, two-wattmeter method for measurement of three phase power.

UNIT II LAPLACE TRANSFORMS AND TRANSIENT ANALYSIS 9 hours

Laplace transforms – Definition and Laplace transforms of standard functions– Shifting theorem – Transforms of derivatives and integrals, Inverse Laplace transforms and applications.

Transient Analysis: Transient response of R-L, R-C and R-L-C circuits (Series and parallel combinations) for D.C. and sinusoidal excitations – Initial conditions - Solution using differential equation approach and Laplace transform approach.

UNIT III NETWORK PARAMETERS

9 hours

Impedance parameters, Admittance parameters, Hybrid parameters, Transmission (ABCD) parameters, conversion of Parameters from one form to other, Conditions for Reciprocity and Symmetry, Interconnection of Two Port networks in Series, Parallel and Cascaded configurations-problems.

UNIT IV ANALYSIS OF ELECTRIC CIRCUITS WITH PERIODIC 9 hours EXCITATION

Fourier series and evaluation of Fourier coefficients, Trigonometric and complex Fourier series for periodic waveforms, Application to Electrical Systems – Effective value and average value of non-sinusoidal periodic waveforms, power factor, effect of harmonics

UNIT V FILTERS 9 hours

Classification of filters-Low pass, High pass, Band pass and Band Elimination filters, Constant-k filters -Low pass and High Pass, Design of Filters.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

- CO1: Remember the concepts of Laplace transforms, formulation of various circuit topologies (R, L and C components) and basic filters
- CO2: Understand three phase balanced and unbalanced circuits, different circuit configurations and it's mathematical modeling, network parameters and various filters
- CO3: Apply Laplace transforms to solve various electrical network topologies and filter design concepts
- CO4: Analyze three phase circuits, transient response of various network topologies, electric circuits with periodic excitations and filter characteristics
- CO5: Design suitable electrical circuits and various filters for different applications

Text Books:

- 1. Engineering Circuit Analysis, William Hayt and Jack E. Kemmerly, 8th Edition McGraw-Hill, 2013
- **2.** Fundamentals of Electric Circuits, Charles K. Alexander, Mathew N. O. Sadiku, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2019

Reference Books:

- 1. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, 3rd Edition, PHI, 2019.
- 2. Network Theory, N. C. Jagan and C. Lakshminarayana, 1st Edition, B. S. Publications, 2012.
- **3.** Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis, A. Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S. Palli, 5th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017.
- **4.** Engineering Network Analysis and Filter Design (Including Synthesis of One Port Networks)- Durgesh C. Kulshreshtha Gopal G. Bhise, Prem R. Chadha ,Umesh Publications 2012.
- 5. Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis, A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2018, 7th Revised Edition.

Web Resources:

- **1.** https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/106/117106108/
- **2.** https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105159/

B. Tech II Year I Semester

23EEE105 DC MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Pre-requisite 23EEE101

Course Objectives:

- 1. To familiarize with the constructional details, principle of operation, prediction of performance, the methods of testing of dc generator.
- 2. To study the starting methods, speed control and testing of DC Machines
- **3.** To acquaint with the constructional details, the principle of operation and performance of single phase transformers
- **4.** To impart knowledge on various tests conducted on transformers
- **5.** To learn different vector groups of three phase transformers

UNIT I DC GENERATORS

9 hours

Construction and principle of operation of DC machines – EMF equation for generator – Excitation techniques– characteristics of DC generators –applications of DC Generators, Back-emf and torque equations of DC motor – Armature reaction and commutation, Applications.

UNIT II STARTING, SPEED CONTROL AND TESTING OF DC 9 hours MACHINES:

Characteristics of DC motors – losses and efficiency – applications of DC motors. Necessity of a starter – starting by 3-point and 4-point starters – speed control by armature voltage and field current control – testing of DC machines – brake test, Swinburne's test – Hopkinson's test–Field Test.

UNIT III SINGLE-PHASE TRANSFORMERS

9 hours

Introduction to single-phase Transformers (Construction and principle of operation) – emf equation – operation on no-load and on load –lagging, leading and unity power factors loads –phasor diagrams– equivalent circuit – regulation – losses and efficiency – effect of variation of frequency and supply voltage on losses – all day efficiency, Applications. Transformer Design – Area product approach

UNIT IV TESTING OF TRANSFORMERS

9 hours

Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests – Sumpner's test – separation of losses— Parallel operation with equal and unequal voltage ratios – auto transformer – equivalent circuit – comparison with two winding transformers.

UNIT V THREE-PHASE TRANSFORMERS

9 hours

Polyphase connections- Y/Y, Y/ Δ , Δ /Y, Δ / Δ , open Δ and Vector groups – third harmonics in phase voltages – Parallel operation– three winding transformers- transients in switching – off load and on load tap changers – Scott connection.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

- CO1: Understand the process of voltage build-up in DC generators and characteristics.
- CO2: Understand the process of torque production, starting and speed control of DC motors and illustrate their characteristics.
- CO3: Obtain the equivalent circuit of single-phase transformer, auto transformer and determine its efficiency & regulation.
- CO4: Apply various testing methods for transformers and speed control of DC motors
- CO5: Analyze various configurations of three-phase transformers

Text Books:

- 1. Electric Machinery by Fitzgerald, A.E., Kingsley, Jr., C., & Umans, S. D, 7th edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2014.
- **2.** Performance and analysis of AC machines by M.G. Say, CBS, 2002.

Reference Books:

- 1. Electrical Machines by D. P.Kothari, I.J. Nagarth, McGraw Hill Publications, 5th edition
- 2. Electrical Machinery Fundamentals by Stephen J Chapman McGraw Hill education 2011.
- **3.** Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines by Dr. P S Bimbhra, 7th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2021.
- 4. Theory & Performance of Electrical Machines by J.B.Gupta, S.K.Kataria & Sons, 2007.
- 5. Electrical Machinery by Dr. P S Bimbhra, 7th edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.

Web Resources:

- 1. nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105112
- **2.** nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105155

B. Tech II Year I Semester

23EEE203 ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS AND SIMULATION LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Pre-requisite 23EEE201, 23EEE202

Course Objectives:

- 1. To measure active and reactive Power for Star and Delta Connected Balanced and Unbalanced Loads.
- **2.** To determine the various two port network parameters
- **3.** To verify circuit laws and methods of analysis in simulation tools.
- **4.** To simulate circuit theorems using simulation tools.
- 5. To study Resonance and Transient response in electric circuits

List of Experiments:

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

- 1. Measurement of Active Power and Reactive Power for balanced loads.
- 2. Measurement of Active Power and Reactive Power for unbalanced loads.
- 3. Determination of Z and Y parameters.
- 4. Determination of ABCD and hybrid parameters
- 5. Verification of Kirchhoff's current law and voltage law using simulation tools.
- 6. Verification of mesh and nodal analysis using simulation tools.
- 7. Verification of super position and maximum power transfer theorems using simulation tools.
- 8. Verification of Reciprocity and Compensation theorems using simulation tools.
- 9. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorems using simulation tools.
- 10. Verification of series and parallel resonance using simulation tools.
- 11. Simulation and analysis of transient response of RL, RC and RLC circuits.
- 12. Verification of self-inductance and mutual inductance by using simulation tools.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Understand the power calculations in three phase circuits.
- CO2: Analyze the time response of given network.
- CO3: Determination of two port network parameters.
- CO4: Simulate and analyze electrical circuits using software tools
- CO5: Apply various theorems to solve different electrical networks using simulation tools

Reference Books:

- 1. C. K. Alexander and M. N. O. Sadiku, "Electric Circuits", McGraw Hill Education, 2004.
- 2. Sudhakar and Shyammohan S Palli, "Network Analysis", Tata McGraw-Hill publications, 2007.
- 3. Abhijit Chakrabarti, "Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis", Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2014.
- **4.** D. Roy Choudhury, "Networks and Systems", New Age International Publications, 1998.

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech II Year I Semester

23EEE204 DC MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Pre-requisite 23EEE201

Course Objectives:

- 1. To conduct various tests on transformers.
- 2. To analyse the Open circuit and load. Characteristics of DC separately excited shunt generator.
- 3. To conduct and analyse the load test on DC shunt, series and compound motors.
- **4.** To examine the self-excitation in DC generators.
- **5.** To Pre-determine and determine the efficiency of different DC machines.

List of Experiments:

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

- 1. Speed control of DC shunt motor by Field Current and Armature Voltage Control.
- 2. Brake test on DC shunt motor- Determination of performance curves.
- 3. Swinburne's test Predetermination of efficiencies as DC Generator and Motor.
- 4. Hopkinson's test on DC shunt Machines.
- 5. Load test on DC compound generator-Determination of characteristics.
- 6. Load test on DC shunt generator-Determination of characteristics.
- 7. Fields test on DC series machines-Determination of efficiency.
- 8. Brake test on DC compound motor-Determination of performance curves.
- 9. OC & SC tests on single phase transformer.
- 10. Sumpner's test on single phase transformer.
- 11. Scott connection of transformers.
- 12. Parallel operation of Single-phase Transformers.
- 13. Separation of core losses of a single-phase transformer.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Demonstrate starting and speed control methods of DC Machines.
- CO2: Apply theoretical concepts to determine the performance characteristics of DC Machines.
- CO3: Analyze the parallel operation of single phase transformers
- CO4: Determine the performance parameters of single-phase transformer.
- CO5: Analyze the performance analysis of transformers using various tests.

References:

- 1. P. S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publishers, 2011.
- 2. E. Fitzgerald and C. Kingsley, "Electric Machinery", New York, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
- 3. E. Clayton and N. N. Hancock, "Performance and design of DC machines", CBS Publishers, 2004.
- **4.** I. J. Nagrath and D. P. Kothari, "Electric Machines", McGraw Hill Education, 2010.
- **5.** https://ems-iitr.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B.Tech. II Year I Semester Skill Enhancement Course - I

23CSE610 DATA STRUCTURES

L T P C 1 0 2 2

Pre-requisite: 23CSE101 Course Objectives:

- 1. To attain proficiency in essential knowledge and skills for effectively employing linear data structures and making informed decisions when utilizing them to tackle real-world practical challenges.
- **2.** To gain a comprehensive understanding of sorting techniques, linked lists and their different types, operations, and practical applications.
- **3.** To explore stacks & queues properties, operations and how stacks are utilized for the evaluation of mathematical expressions, including infix, postfix, and prefix notations.
- **4.** To understand the concepts of different types of Trees like Binary Trees, Binary Search Trees and their operations and traversals.
- **5.** To Provide an overview of Graphs representations and Spanning trees.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION & SEARCHING TECHNIQUES

6 hours

Introduction: Definition and importance of Data Structures, Types of Data Structures, Abstract data types (ADTs), Overview of time and space complexity analysis. Searching Techniques: Linear Search & Binary Search.

- 1. Implement a C-Program to perform Create, Insert, Delete & Reverse operations on arrays.
- 2. Implement a C-Program to perform Linear Search on given list of elements.
- 3. Implement a C-Program to perform Binary Search on given list of elements.

UNIT II SORTING TECHNIQUES & LINKED LISTS

6 hours

Sorting Techniques: Bubble sort, Merge Sort and Quick Sort.

Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: representation and operations, Overview of Doubly linked lists and Circular linked lists, Comparing arrays and linked lists.

- 4. Implement a C Program to sort given list of elements using Bubble Sort
- 5. Implement a C Program to sort given list of elements using Merge Sort
- 6. Implement a C Program to sort given list of elements using Quick Sort
- 7. Implement a C Program to perform Singly Linked list Operations.

UNIT III STACKS & QUEUES

6 hours

Stacks: Introduction to Stacks: Properties and Operations, implementing stacks using arrays and linked lists, Expression evaluation using stack.

Queues: Introduction to queues: properties and operations, implementing queues using arrays and linked lists.

- 8. Implement a C Program for Stack using Arrays & Linked List.
- 9. Implement a C Program to convert Infix expression to Postfix expression.

10. Implement a C Program for Queue using Arrays & Linked List.

UNIT IV TREES 6 hours

Trees: Introduction to Trees, Binary Tree, Tree Traversal, Binary Search Tree – Insertion, Deletion & Traversal, Heaps: Min-Heap & Max-Heap.

- 11. Implement a C Program to perform Binary Tree Creation & Traversal operations.
- 12. Implement a C Program to perform Binary Search Tree Insertion, Deletion & Operations.

UNIT V GRAPHS

6 hours

Graphs: Terminology & Representations, Graph Traversals: Breadth First Search & Depth First Search Spanning Trees: Definition and Properties, Prim's and Kruskal's Algorithms.

- 13. Implement a C Program to perform BFS & DFS
- 14. Implement a C Program for Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm to generate Spanning tree.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

CO1: Apply their knowledge and skills in the context of Data structures, Algorithmic analysis, Searching, enabling them to solve practical problems.

CO2: Implement Sorting techniques & Linked lists and its operations.

CO3: Implement stacks and queues using both arrays & linked lists.

CO4: Implement tree operations for binary tree, binary search tree, heap tree.

CO5: Design a Graph, Perform BFS & DFS on Graphs and Implement Spanning trees.

Text Books:

- 1. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
- 2. Fundamentals of data structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, Silicon Press, 2008.

Reference Books:

- 1. Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox by Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders.
- 2. C Data Structures and Algorithms by Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft.
- 3. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures" by Brad Miller and David Ranum.

B. Tech II Year I Semester Audit Course

23CHE901 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

L T P C 2 0 0 0

Course Objectives:

This course enables students to

- 1. To make the students to get awareness of the environment.
- 2. To understand the importance of protecting natural resources, ecosystems for future generations and pollution causes due to the day-to-day activities of human life
- **3.** To save the earth from the inventions by the engineers.

UNIT I MULTIDISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES 6 hours

Definition, Scope, and Importance – Need for Public Awareness.

Natural Resources: Energy resources- Renewable and non-renewable resources – Natural resources and associated problems – Forest resources – Use and over – exploitation, deforestation, case studies – Timber extraction – Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people – Water resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.

UNIT II ECOSYSTEMS 7 hours

Concept of an ecosystem. – Structure and function of an ecosystem – Producers, consumers and decomposers – Energy flow in the ecosystem – Ecological succession – Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:

- a) Forest ecosystem.
- b) Grassland ecosystem
- c) Desert ecosystem.
- d) Aquatic ecosystems (freshwater ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, marine ecosystem- oceans, estuaries) **Biodiversity and its Conservation :** Introduction, Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity Bio-geographical classification of India Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, Productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values Biodiversity at global, National and local levels India as a mega-diversity nation Hot-spots of biodiversity Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts Endangered and endemic species of India Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity. Specific case studies.

UNIT III ORDERED STRUCTURES

6 hours

Definition, Cause, effects, and control measures of:

Air Pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution, nuclear hazards

Pollution case studies - Role of an individual in the prevention of pollution

Solid Waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes **Disaster management**: floods, earthquakes, cyclones and landslides.

UNIT IV SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

5 hours

Sustainable Development Goals, From Unsustainable to Sustainable development – Urban problems related to energy – Water conservation, rainwater harvesting, watershed management – Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case studies – Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents, and holocaust. Case Studies – Wasteland reclamation. – Consumerism and waste products. Environment Protection Act. – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. – Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act – Wildlife Protection Act – Forest Conservation Act – Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation – Public awareness.

UNIT V HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

6 hours

Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion – Family Welfare Programmes. – Environment and human health – Human Rights – Value Education – HIV/AIDS – Women and Child Welfare – Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health – Case studies.

Field Work: Visit a local area to document environmental assets River/forest grassland/hill/mountain – Polluted site - Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural Study of common plants, insects, and birds – river, hill slopes.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Exploring different types of renewable and non-renewable energy sources.

- CO2: Students will learn about the structure and function of different ecosystems.
- CO3: Students will learn about different types of pollution (air, water, soil) and their sources, effects, and control measures.
- CO4: Exploring the science behind climate change, its evidence, and its impacts on ecosystems and human societies.
- CO5: Understanding demographic factors and their environmental implications.

Text Books:

- 1. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission, Universities Press, Third Edition, 2021.
- 2. Palaniswamy, "Environmental Studies", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2014.
- 3. S. Azeem Unnisa, "Environmental Studies" Academic Publishing Company
- **4.** K. Raghavan Nambiar, "Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses as per UGC model syllabus", Scitech Publications (India), Pvt. Ltd. Second Edition, 2008.
- **5.** A. Koushik & C. P. Koushik, Perspectives in Environmental Studies, New Age International, Fourth Edition, 2006.

Reference Books:

- 1. Deeksha Dave and E. Sai Baba Reddy, "Textbook of Environmental Science", Cengage Publications, Second Edition, 2012.
- **2.** M. Anji Reddy, "Textbook of Environmental Sciences and Technology", BS Publication, Second Edition, 2023.
- **3.** J.P. Sharma, Comprehensive Environmental studies, Laxmi publications, Third Edition, 2009.
- **4.** J. Glynn Henry and Gary W. Heinke, "Environmental Sciences and Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, Second Edition, 2004.
- **5.** G.R. Chatwal, "A Text Book of Environmental Studies" Himalaya Publishing House, Fourth Edition, 2014.
- **6.** Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela, "Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, Third Edition, 2007.

Online Resources:

- 1. Atika Qazi; Fayaz Hussain; Nasrudin ABD. Rahim; Glenn Hardaker; Daniyal Alghazzaw, "Towards sustainable energy: a systematic review of renewable energy sources, technologies, and public opinions," 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2906402, IEEE Access, vol. 7, pp. 63837-63851, 2019.
- **2.** Gina Garland, Samiran Banerjee, Anna Edlinger, Emily Miranda Oliveira, Chantal Herzog, Raphaël Wittwer, Laurent Philippot, Fernando T. Maestre, Marcel G. A. van der Heijden, "A closer look at the functions behind ecosystem multifunctionality: A review," https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2745.13511, Journal of Ecology, vol. 109, no. 2, pp. 600-613, 2021.
- **3.** Siddiqua, A, Hahladakis, J.N. and Al-Attiya, "An overview of the environmental pollution and health effects associated with waste landfilling and open dumping," https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-022-21578-z, Environmental Science and Pollution Research, 29(39), pp.58514-58536, 2022.
- **4.** Seddon N, Chausson A, Berry P, Girardin C.A, Smith A. and Turner B, "Understanding the value and limits of nature-based solutions to climate change and other global challenges," https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2019.0120, Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B, 375(1794), p.20190120, 2020.
- **5.** Hannes Weber and Jennifer Dabbs Sciubba, "The effect of population growth on the environment: evidence from European regions," https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-018-9486-0, European Journal of Population, vol. 35, pp. 379-402, 2019.

Mode of Evaluation: Assignments, and Mid Term Tests.

II Year II Semester

B. Tech II Year II Semester

23HUM102 ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING FOR ENGINEERS

L T P C 2 0 0 2

Course Prerequisite: Nil

Course Description:

The Engineering Economics and Financial Accounting aims to provide an insight into production, cost analysis, market structure, Accounting Basic concepts and financial Statement Analysis. The course is designed to give emphasis on the application of real life examples on various fundamental issues of economics and accounts. This course introduces the accounting system, principles, types of accounts, and financial statements etc. The ratio analysis and financial analysis are useful to know the positions of financial statements are explained to know the analysis of financial matters.

Course Objectives:

This course enables students to

- 1. Describe the nature of engineering economics in dealing with the issues of scarcity;
- **2.** Know the supply, demand, production and cost analysis to analyze the impact of economic events on markets:
- **3.** Explain the different market structures and price determination in various market conditions.
- **4.** Explain the accounting principles, types of accounting and preparation of final accounts; and
- **5.** Describe the financial statement analysis and investment evaluation through ratios and capital budgeting techniques.

UNIT I DEMAND ANALYSIS

7 hours

Scope and Significance of Economics- Elements of market Economy: Demand, Supply and Market Equilibrium- Theory of Demand, Elasticity of Demand, Supply and Law of Supply.

UNIT II PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS

7 hours

Production Function – Short-run and long-run production – Cost Analysis: Cost concepts - Cost Structure of Firms and Output Decision- Break-Even Analysis (BEA) – significance and Limitations of BEA - Determination of Break Even Point (Simple Problems).

UNIT III MARKET STRUCTURE AND PRICING

6 hours

Classification of Markets - General Equilibrium and efficiency of Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic – Price determination under Perfect, Monopoly, and Monopolistic Competition, Pricing objectives- Pricing Strategies.

UNIT IV BASICS OF ACCOUNTING

7 hours

Accounting - Double Entry System - Accounting Principles - Classification of Accounts - Rules of Debit & Credit- Accounting Cycle: Journal, Ledger, Trial Balance. Final Accounts: Trading Account - Profit & Loss Account - Balance Sheet with Adjustments, (Simple Problems).

UNIT V FINANCIAL RATIO ANALYSIS AND CAPITAL BUDGETING

7 hours

Ratio Analysis - Liquidity, Solvency, Activity and Profitability Ratios - Capital Budgeting. (Simple Problems).

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

- CO1: Understand Engineering economics basic concepts,
- CO2: Analyze the concepts of demand, elasticity, supply, Production, Cost Analysis and its essence in floating of an organization,
- CO3: Compare various different market structures and identify suitable market,
- CO4: Demonstrate an understanding and analyzing the accounting statements, and
- CO5: Exhibit the ability to apply knowledge of ratio analysis and capital budgeting techniques in financial statement analysis and investment evaluation respectively.

Text Books:

- 1. Case E. Karl & Ray C. Fair, "Principles of Economics", Pearson Education, 8th Edition, 2007
- 2. Aryasri: Business Economics and Financial Analysis, 4/e. MGH.
- **3.** Financial Accounting, S. N. Maheshwari, Sultan Chand, 2009
- 4. Varshney & Maheswari: Management Economics, Sultan Chand
- 5. Financial Statement Analysis, Khan and Jain, PHI, 2009
- **6.** Financial Management, Prasanna Chandra, T.M.H, 2009

Reference Books:

- 1. Lipsey, R. G. & K. A. Chrystal, "Economics", Oxford University Press, 11th Edition, 2007
- 2. Samuelson P. A. & Nordhaus W. D. "Economics", Tata McGraw-Hill 18th Edition, 2007
- **3.** Financial Management and Policy, Van Horne, James, C., Pearson, 2009.
- 4. Financial Management, I. M. Pandey, Vikas Publications

B. Tech II Year II Semester

23EEE106 ANALOG CIRCUITS

L T P C
Pre-requisite: 23EEE101, 23EEE102

2 1 0 3

Course Objectives:

- 1. To understand the basic concepts of semiconductor diode and BJT
- 2. To study the small signal modelling of BJT and Feedback Amplifiers.
- **3.** To gain knowledge about the working of oscillator circuits and operational amplifiers.
- **4.** To learn the applications of operational amplifiers.
- **5.** To learn the concepts of Timers, ADC & DAC and its applications.

UNIT I DIODE AND BIT CIRCUITS

9 hours

9 hours

Diode clipping and clamping circuits: Diode clippers, clipping at two independent levels, Transfer characteristics of clippers, clamping circuit operation.

DC biasing of BJTs: Load lines, Operating Point, Bias Stability, Collector-to-Base Bias, Self-Bias, Stabilization against Variations in V_{BE} and β for the Self-Bias Circuit, Bias Compensation, Thermal Runaway, Thermal Stability.

UNIT II SMALL SIGNAL MODELLING AND FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS

Small Signals Modeling of BJT: Analysis of a Transistor Amplifier Circuit using h-parameters, Simplified CE Hybrid Model, Analysis of CE, CC, CB Configuration using Approximate Model, Frequency Response of CE and CC amplifiers.

Feedback Amplifiers: Classification of Amplifiers, the Feedback Concept, General Characteristics of Negative-Feedback Amplifiers, Effect of Negative Feedback upon Output and Input Resistances, Voltage-Series Feedback, Current-Series Feedback, Current-Shunt Feedback, Voltage-Shunt Feedback.

UNIT III OSCILLATORS AND OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS 9 hours

Oscillator Circuits: Barkhausen Criterion of oscillation, Oscillator operation, R-C phase shift oscillator, Wien bridge Oscillator, Crystal Oscillator.

Operational Amplifiers: Introduction, Basic information of Op-Amp, Ideal Operational Amplifier, Block Diagram Representation of Typical Op-Amp, OP-Amps Characteristics: Introduction, DC and AC characteristics, 741 op-amp & its features.

UNIT IV OP-AMP APPLICATIONS AND SIGNAL GENERATORS 9 hours

OP-AMPS Applications: Introduction, Basic Op-Amp Applications, Instrumentation Amplifier, AC Amplifier, V to I and I to V Converter, Sample and Hold Circuit, Log and Antilog Amplifier, Multiplier and Divider, Differentiator, integrator.

Comparators and Waveform Generators: Introduction, Comparator, Square Wave Generator, Monostable Multivibrator, Triangular Wave Generator, Sine Wave Generators.

UNIT V TIMERS, D/A & A/D CONVERTERS

9 hours

Timers and Phase Locked Loop: Introduction to 555 timer, functional diagram, Monostable and Astable operations and applications, Schmitt Trigger, PLL block schematic, principles and description of individual blocks, 565 PLL, Applications of VCO (566).

Digital To Analog And Analog To Digital Converters: Introduction, basic DAC techniques, weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, inverted R-2R DAC, A-D Converters – parallel Comparator type ADC, counter type ADC, successive approximation ADC and dual slope ADC, DAC and ADC Specifications.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Understand the concepts of diode circuits and biasing of BJT

CO2: Analyse small signal modelling of BJT and Feedback Amplifiers

CO3: Study the Oscillator circuits and OP-AMP characteristics

CO4: Understand the applications of OP-AMPs and Signal Generators

CO5: Analyze various circuit characteristics by using timers, Phase locked loops and ADC & DAC

Text Books:

- 1. Electronic Devices and Circuits- J. Millman, C.Halkias, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2010.
- **2.** Linear Integrated Circuits D. Roy Choudhury, New Age International (p) Ltd, 2nd Edition, 2003.

Reference Books:

- **1.** Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory Robert L.Boylestad and Lowis Nashelsky, Pearson Edition 2021
- 2. Electronic Devices and Circuits—G.K. Mithal, Khanna Publisher, 23rd Edition, 2017.
- 3. Electronic Devices and Circuits David Bell, Oxford, 5th Edition, 2008.
- **4.** Electronic Principles–Malvino, Albert Paul, and David J. Bates, McGraw-Hill/Higher Education, 2007.
- **5.** Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits Gayakwad R.A, Prentice Hall India, 2002.
- **6.** Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits –Sanjay Sharma, Kataria & Sons, 2nd Edition, 2010.
- 7. Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits Behzad Razavi

Web Resources:

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122106025
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102112

B. Tech II Year II Semester

23EEE107 POWER SYSTEMS - I

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Pre-requisite 23EEE101

Course Objectives:

- 1. To impart knowledge about Hydro and Thermal Power Plants
- 2. To study about layouts and working of Nuclear Power Plants
- **3.** To learn the operations of various substations
- **4.** To understand various types of distribution systems and underground cables
- 5. To Analyze various economic aspects related to power generation and distribution

UNIT I POWER GENERATION STATIONS

9 hours

Power System evolution—Load curve -Load factor, diversity factor, Load curve (brief description only) - Numerical Problems.

Generation-conventional (block schematic details, special features, environmental and ethical factors, advantages, disadvantages) -hydro, thermal, nuclear –renewable energy(block schematic details, special features, environmental factors, regulations, advantages, disadvantages) –solar and wind –Design of a rooftop/ground mounted solar farm (concepts only) – Energy storage systems as alternative energy sources- grid storage systems- bulk power grids –smart grids – micro grids.

UNIT II POWER TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

9 hours

Electrical Model: Line parameters -resistance- inductance and capacitance (Derivation of three phase double circuit) - Transmission line modelling-classifications -short line, medium line, long line-transmission line as two port network-parameters- derivation and calculations

UNIT III SUBSTATIONS

9 hours

Air Insulated Substations – indoor & outdoor substations, substations layouts of 33/11 kV showing the location of all the substation equipment. Bus bar arrangements in the sub-stations: simple arrangements like single bus bar, sectionalized single bus bar, double bus bar with one and two circuit breakers, main and transfer bus bar system with relevant diagrams.

Gas Insulated Substations (GIS) – advantages of gas insulated substations, constructional aspects of GIS, comparison of air insulated substations and gas insulated substations.

UNIT IV DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND UNDERGROUND CABLES 9 hours

Distribution Systems: Classification of Distribution systems, A.C Distribution, Overhead versus Underground system, Connection schemes of Distribution system, Requirements of Distribution system, Design considerations in Distribution system.

Underground Cables: Types of cables, construction, types of insulating materials, calculation of insulation resistance, stress in insulation and power factor of cable. Capacitance of single and 3-Core belted Cables. Grading of cables: capacitance grading and intersheath grading.

UNIT V ECONOMIC ASPECTS & TARIFF

9 hours

Economic Aspects – load curve, load duration and integrated load duration curves, discussion on economic aspects: connected load, maximum demand, demand factor, load factor, diversity factor, plant capacity factor and plant use factor, base and peak load plants.

Tariff Methods— Costs of generation and their division into fixed, semi-fixed and running costs, desirable characteristics of a tariff method, tariff methods: simple rate, flat rate, block-rate, two-part, three—part, and power factor tariff methods, Time of Day (ToD) tariff and Time of Use (ToU) tariff.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1:Understand the working of Conventional and Renewable Energy Power Plants

CO2:Understand the Modelling of Transmission line system

CO3:Study the operations of various substations

CO4: Understand various types of distribution systems and underground cables

CO5:Analyze various economic aspects related to power generation and distribution

Text Books:

- 1. S. N. Singh, Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2010
- **2.** J. B. Gupta, Transmission and Distribution of Electrical Power, S. K. Kataria and sons, 10th Edition, 2012

Reference Books:

- 1. I. J. Nagarath & D.P. Kothari, Power System Engineering, McGraw-Hill Education, 3rd Edition, 2019.
- **2.** C. L. Wadhwa, Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy, New Age International Publishers, 6th Edition, 2018.
- 3. V. K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta, Principles of Power System, S. Chand, 4th Edition, 2005.
- 4. Turan Gonen, Electric Power Distribution System Engineering, McGraw-Hill, 1985.
- 5. Handbook of switchgear, BHEL, McGraw-Hill Education, 2007.

Web Resources:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102047

B. Tech II Year II Semester

23EEE108 INDUCTION AND SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Pre-requisite

23EEE101, 23EEE102, 23EEE105

Course Objectives:

- 1. To deal with the basic concepts of polyphase induction motors.
- **2.** To emphasize the performance analysis of polyphase induction motors.
- **3.** To understand operation, construction and types of single phase motors and their applications in house hold appliances and control systems.
- **4.** To deal with the detailed analysis of Synchronous generators and concept of parallel operation
- **5.** To study the operation and analysis of Synchronous motors.

UNIT I 3-PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS

9 hours

Construction of Squirrel cage and Slipring induction motors—production of rotating magnetic field — principle of operation — rotor emf and rotor frequency — rotor current and power factor at standstill and during running conditions—rotor power input, rotor copper loss and mechanical power developed and their inter-relationship —equivalent circuit — phasor diagram, Applications.

UNIT II PERFORMANCE OF 3-PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS 9 hours

Torque equation – expressions for maximum torque and starting torque – torque-slip characteristics – double cage and deep bar rotors – No load, Brake test and Blocked rotor tests – circle diagram for predetermination of performance- methods of starting –starting current and torque calculations - speed control of induction motor with V/f control method, rotor resistance control and rotor emf injection technique –crawling and cogging – induction generator operation.

UNIT III SINGLE PHASE MOTORS

9 hours

Single phase induction motors – constructional features – double revolving field theory, Cross field theory – equivalent circuit- starting methods: capacitor start capacitor run, capacitor start induction run, split phase & shaded pole, AC series motor, Applications.

UNIT IV SYNCHRONOUS GENERATOR

9 hours

Constructional features of non-salient and salient pole type alternators- armature windings – distributed and concentrated windings – distribution & pitch factors – E.M.F equation – armature reaction – voltage regulation by synchronous impedance method – MMF method and Potier triangle method – two reaction analysis of salient pole machines - methods of synchronization- Slip test – Parallel operation of alternators.

UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR

9 hours

Synchronous motor principle and theory of operation – Effect of excitation on current and power factor– synchronous condenser –expression for power developed –hunting and its suppression – methods of starting, Applications.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Understand the basic concepts of polyphase induction motors

CO2: Perform the analysis of polyphase induction motors

CO3: Understand operation, construction and types of single phase motors and applications

CO4: Evaluate the regulation of Synchronous generator

CO5: Perform the analysis of Synchronous motors

Text Books:

- 1. Electrical Machinery, Dr. P.S. Bhimbra, Khanna Publishing, 2021, First Edition.
- 2. Performance and analysis of AC machines by M.G. Say, CBS, 2002.

Reference Books:

- 1. Electrical machines, D.P. Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, McGraw Hill Education, 2017, Fifth Edition.
- 2. Theory & Performance of Electrical Machines by J.B.Gupta, S.K.Kataria & Sons, 2007.
- **3.** Electric Machinery, A.E.Fitzgerald, Charles kingsley, Stephen D.Umans, McGraw-Hill, 2020, Seventh edition.

Web Resources:

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105131
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106072

B. Tech II Year II Semester

23EEE109 CONTROL SYSTEMS

L T P C
Pre-requisite: 23 EEE101, 23MAT102, 23MAT104

L T P C
2 1 0 3

Course Objectives:

- 1. To understand the applications of control system and use of transfer function models for the analysis of physical systems.
- 2. To provide adequate knowledge in the time response of second order system and steady state analysis.
- 3. To understand the stability of a system by root locus technique.
- 4. To understand the stability of a system by analysis of frequency response and design of compensators.
- 5. To obtain the knowledge about design of controllers and state variable analysis.

UNIT I CONTROL SYSTEMS CONCEPTS

9 hours

Open loop and closed loop control systems and their differences- Examples of control systems-Classification of control systems, Feedback characteristics, Effects of positive and negative feedback, Mathematical models – Differential equations of translational and rotational mechanical systems and electrical systems, Analogous Systems, Block diagram reduction methods – Signal flow graphs - Reduction using Mason's gain formula. Principle of operation of DC and AC Servo motor, Transfer function of DC servo motor - AC servo motor, Synchros.

UNIT II TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS

9 hours

Step Response - Impulse Response - Time response of first order systems - Characteristic Equation of Feedback control systems, Transient response of second order systems - Time domain specifications - Steady state response - Steady state errors and error constants, P, PI, PID Controllers.

UNIT III STABILITY ANALYSIS IN TIME DOMAIN

9 hours

The concept of stability – Routh's stability criterion – Stability and conditional stability – limitations of Routh's stability. The Root locus concept - construction of root loci-effects of adding poles and zeros to G(s)H(s) on the root loci.

UNIT IV FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS

9 hours

Introduction, Frequency domain specifications-Bode diagrams-Determination of Frequency domain specifications and transfer function from the Bode Diagram-Stability Analysis from Bode Plots. Polar Plots-Nyquist Plots- Phase margin and Gain margin-Stability Analysis.

Compensation techniques – Lag, Lead, Lag-Lead Compensator design in frequency Domain.

UNIT V STATE SPACE ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS SYSTEMS 9 hour

Concepts of state, state variables and state model, state models - differential equations & Transfer function models - Block diagrams. Diagonalization, Transfer function from state model, Solving the Time invariant state Equations- State Transition Matrix and it's Properties. System response through State Space models. The concepts of controllability and observability, Duality between controllability and observability.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

- CO1: Analyse the modeling of the physical systems and develop the transfer function by block diagram and signal flow graph techniques.
- CO2: Analyse the time response of a second order system and study of effect of controllers on time response
- CO3: Analyse the stability of a system in time domain by RH criterion and Root Locus.
- CO4: Analyse the stability of a system in frequency domain by suitable techniques and design of compensators.
- CO5: Design the controllers and analyze state space model of a system.

Text Books:

- 1. Modern Control Engineering by Katsuhiko Ogata, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 5th edition, 2010
- **2.** Control Systems Engineering by I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 5th edition, 2007.

Reference Books:

- 1. Control Systems Principles & Design by M.Gopal, 4th Edition, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2012.
- **2.** Automatic Control Systems by B. C. Kuo and Farid Golnaraghi, John wiley and sons, 8th edition, 2003.
- **3.** Feedback and Control Systems, Joseph J Distefano III, Allen R Stubberud & Ivan J Williams, 2nd Edition, Schaum's outlines, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2013.
- **4.** Control System Design by Graham C. Goodwin, Stefan F. Graebe and Mario E. Salgado, Pearson, 2000.
- **5.** Feedback Control of Dynamic Systems by Gene F. Franklin, J.D. Powell and Abbas Emami-Naeini, 6th Edition, Pearson, 2010.

Web Resources:

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102043.
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106098.

B. Tech II Year II Semester

23EEE205 INDUCTION AND SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Pre-requisite 23EEE101, 23EEE204

Course Objectives:

- 1. To conduct various tests on Single phase induction motor.
- **2.** To deal with the detailed analysis of polyphase induction motors & Synchronous generators and motors.
- **3.** To introduce the concept of regulation and its calculations.
- **4.** To Pre-determine and determine the efficiency of alternator.
- **5.** To introduce the concept of Synchronization of synchronous generators.

List of Experiments:

Any 10 experiments of the following are required to be conducted

- 1. Brake test on three phase Induction Motor.
- 2. Circle diagram of three phase induction motor.
- 3. Speed control of three phase induction motor by V/f method.
- 4. Equivalent circuit of single-phase induction motor.
- 5. Power factor improvement of single-phase induction motor by using capacitors.
- 6. Load test on single phase induction motor.
- 7. Regulation of a three -phase alternator by synchronous impedance & MMF methods.
- 8. Regulation of three-phase alternator by Potier triangle method.
- 9. V and Inverted V curves of a three-phase synchronous motor.
- 10. Determination of X_d , X_q & Regulation of a salient pole synchronous generator.
- 11. Determination of efficiency of three phase alternator by loading with three phase induction motor.
- 12. Parallel operation of three-phase alternator under no-load and load conditions.
- 13. Determination of efficiency of a single-phase AC series Motor by conducting Brake test.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Analyze various performance characteristics of 3-phase and 1-phase induction motors

CO2: Evaluate the performance of 3-phase Induction Motor by obtaining the circle diagram and equivalent circuit of 3-phase Induction Motor and single phase induction motor

CO3: Adapt the power factor improvement methods for single phase Induction Motor

CO4: Pre-determine the regulation of 3-phase alternator

CO5: Determine the synchronous machine reactance of 3-phase alternator

References:

- 1. E. Fitzgerald and C. Kingsley, "Electric Machinery", McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
- 2. I. J. Nagrath and D. P. Kothari, "Electric Machines", McGraw Hill Education, 2010.
- **3.** P. S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publishers, 2011.
- **4.** Theory & Performance of Electrical Machines by J.B.Gupta, S.K.Kataria & Sons, 2007.
- 5. https://em-coep.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech II Year II Semester

23EEE206 CONTROL SYSTEMS LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

Pre-requisite: 23EEE101

Course Objectives:

- 1. To obtain the Transfer Function of separately excited D.C. Machine.
- 2. To study the effect of feedback on a Servo Motor, Synchros and to determine the characteristics
- 3. To learn the effect of controllers on Second Order Systems and placement of compensators.
- **4.** To understand and validate the characteristics of a DC Motor using MATLAB/ SIMULINK.
- **5.** To carryout stability analysis of LTI systems, Compensator and State feedback Controller design using MATLAB / SIMULINK.

List of Experiments:

Any 10 of the Following Experiments are to be conducted.

- 1. Time response of Second order system
- 2. Characteristics of Synchros
- 3. Programmable logic controller Study and verification of truth tables of logic gates, simple Boolean expressions and application of speed control of motor.
- 4. Effect of feedback on DC servo motor
- 5. Transfer function of DC Machine
- 6. Effect of P, PD, PI, PID Controller on a second order system
- 7. Lag and lead compensation Magnitude and phase plot
- 8. Temperature controller using PID
- 9. Characteristics of magnetic amplifiers
- 10. Characteristics of AC servo motor
- 11. Linear system analysis (Time domain analysis, Error analysis) using MATLAB.
- 12. Stability analysis (Bode, Root Locus, Nyquist) of Linear Time Invariant system using MATLAB
- 13. State space model for classical transfer function using MATLAB Verification.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Understand how to use feedback control system to determine transfer function of DC servo motor and any other given circuit with R, L and C components
- CO2: Model the systems and able to design the controllers and compensators.
- CO3: Get the knowledge about the effect of poles and zeros location on transient and steady state behavior of second order systems and implement through software tools.
- CO4: Determine the performance and time domain specifications of first and second order systems.
- CO5: Understand the stability analysis.

References:

- 1. M Gopal, "Control Systems: Principals and Design", McGraw Hill Education, 4th Edition 2012.
- 2. I J Nagrath and M Gopal, "Control Systems Engineering", New Age International, 2009
- **3.** Modern Control Engineering by Katsuhiko Ogata Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 5th edition, 2010
- **4.** B C Kuo, "Advanced Control Systems", wiley Publishers, 9th Edition 2010

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation, Model Test and End Semester Examination

B. Tech II Year II Semester Skill Enhancement Course - II

23CSE601 PYTHON PROGRAMMING

L T P C 1 0 2 3

Course Objectives:

The main objectives of the course are to

- 1. Introduce core programming concepts of Python programming language.
- 2. Learn to solve problems using Python conditional and loops.
- 3. Demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries
- **4.** Implement Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python Programming and to create practical and contemporary applications.
- 5. Demonstrate to do input/output with files in Python.

UNIT I DATA TYPES, EXPRESSIONS AND CONTROL FLOW STATEMENTS

6 hours

Introduction: Identifiers, Keywords, Statements and Expressions, Variables, Operators, Precedence and Associativity, Data Types, Indentation, Comments, Reading Input, Print Output, Type Conversions, the type () Function and Is Operator, Dynamic and Strongly Typed Language.

Control Flow Statements: if statement, if-else statement, if...elif...else, Nested if statement, while Loop, for Loop, continue and break Statements, Catching Exceptions Using try and except Statement. Sample Experiments:

- 1. Write a program to find the largest element among three Numbers.
- 2. Write a program to swap two numbers without using a temporary variable.
- 3. Demonstrate the following Operators in Python with suitable examples.
- i) Arithmetic Operators ii) Relational Operators iii) Assignment Operators iv) Logical Operators v) Bit wise Operators vi) Ternary Operator vii) Membership Operators viii) Identity Operators

UNIT II LISTS & DICTIONARIES

6 hours

Lists: Creating Lists, Basic List Operations, Indexing and Slicing in Lists, Built-In Functions Used on Lists, List Methods, del Statement.

Dictionaries: Creating Dictionary, Accessing and Modifying key: value Pairs in Dictionaries, Built-In Functions Used on Dictionaries, Dictionary Methods, del Statement.

Sample Experiments:

- 4. Write a program to perform the given operations on a list:
 - i. Addition ii. Insertion iii. slicing
- 5. Write a program to perform any 5 built-in functions by taking any list.
- 6. Write a program to sum all the items in a given dictionary.

UNIT III TUPLES AND SETS

6 hours

Tuples and Sets: Creating Tuples, Basic Tuple Operations, tuple() Function, Indexing and Slicing in Tuples, Built-In Functions Used on Tuples, Relation between Tuples and Lists, Relation between Tuples and Dictionaries, Using zip() Function, Sets, Set Methods, Frozenset.

Sample Experiments:

- 1. Write a program to create tuples (name, age, address, college) for at least two members and concatenate the tuples and print the concatenated tuples.
- 2. Write a program to count the number of vowels in a string (No control flow allowed).
- 3. Write a program to check if a given key exists in a dictionary or not.

UNIT IV FUNCTIONS & STRINGS

6 hours

Functions: Built-In Functions, Commonly Used Modules, Function Definition and Calling the function, return Statement and void Function, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Default Parameters, Keyword Arguments, *args and **kwargs, Command Line Arguments.

Strings: Creating and Storing Strings, Basic String Operations, Accessing Characters in String by Index Number, String Slicing and Joining, String Methods, Formatting Strings.

Sample Experiments:

- 1. Write a program to define a function with multiple return values.
- 2. Write a program to define a function using default arguments.
- 3. Write a program to find the length of the string without using any library functions.

UNIT V FILES HANDLING IN PYTHON

6 hours

Files: Types of Files, Creating and Reading Text Data, File Methods to Read and Write Data, Reading and Writing Binary Files, Pickle Module, Reading and Writing CSV Files, Python os and os.path Modules.

Sample Experiments:

- 1. Write a program to sort words in a file and put them in another file. The output file should have only lower-case words, so any upper-case words from source must be lowered.
- 2. Implement a Python program to print each line of a file in reverse order.
- 3. Write a Python program to compute the number of characters, words and lines in a file

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Understand to adept command of Python syntax, deftly utilizing variables, data types, and control structures.
- CO2: Interpret Strings, functions, modules, exception handling to engineer robust and efficient code solutions.
- CO3: Apply Python programming concepts like Lists and Dictionary to solve a variety of computational problems.
- CO4: Build and manipulate fundamental data structures such as tuples and sets.
- CO5: Demonstrate file handling concepts in python.

Text Books:

- 1. Gowri shankar S, Veena A., Introduction to Python Programming, CRC Press.
- 2. Python Programming, S Sridhar, J Indumathi, V M Hariharan, 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2024.

Reference Books:

- 1. Introduction to Programming Using Python, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson.
- 2. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel, "Python for Programmers", Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2021.

Online Resources:

- 1. https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai
- 2. https://www.coursera.org/learn/python?specialization=python#syllabus

Mode of Evaluation: Continuous Internal Evaluation and End Semester Examination